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WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1980 JEDDAH DHUL QIDAH 15, 1400 A.H.



Kingdom's National Day

## Khaled hails occasion; Fahd highlights growth

speech marking Saudi Arabia's national day Tuesday. King Khaled implored all Saudi Arabians to carry the torch of the Islamic faith and strive for the ideals by which King Abdul Aziz lived his life. He urged citizens to follow the founder's footsteps and recognize the landmarks placed on the Kingdom's road to progress.

King Khaled said that following in the steps of the torch bearer King Abdul Aziz meant working for unity among Arab ranks and strongly fortifying the ramparts of the Arab nation, as did King Abdul Aziz as a pioneer in these efforts.

The king said Saudi Arabia owed its present strength and prestige on the contem-porary world stage to the will of God and the people's sense of religion, faith and honesty - both in word and deed.

He added that Saudi Arabia was following a clearly-defined policy with the objectwe to promote Islam and the dignity of the Islamic world supporting Islamic causes. This policy does not only aim to achieve prosperity for Saudis alone, but ensures the welfare of the international community.

For this reason Saudi Arabia gives all what it deems necessary to preserve world peace and security, prompted by its awareness of its responsibility towards a prosperous future for all mankind. At the same time, with the will of God, home development is proceeding according to the people's aspirations, the King Saud.

King Khaled added that "the rich and abundant harvest bestowed upon us by God is an incentive for us to abide more and more by our religion and continue along the same path inspired through our just religion, which regulates and directs our life in day to day matters and guides us towards our objectives." He prayed for God to strengthen the nation's determination in proceeding with mutual love among the leaders and the citizens towards its aspira-

TAIF, Sept. 23 (SPA) — The Council of

Ministers approved a request by Foreign

request by Minister of Education Dr. Abdul

Aziz Al-Khuwaiter to renew the project to

draw up a comprehensive survey of the King-

dom for the five-year period from 1981 to

1985. The survey would conform to the prior

decision number 621 of the council date 21/

The council was briefed by Crown Prince

Fahd on the world's political situation and the

attitude of Saudi Arabia. After the session.

Sheikh Hussem Mansouri minister of com-

munications and acting information minister,

said that Prince Fahd's assessment of the

aspects of the world political situation proved

the soundness of Saudi Arabia's policy, which

is based on Arab and Islamic solidarity. Sol-

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5 1395H (1975).

In a similar speech, Crown Prince Fahd said the unity enjoyed by Saudi Arabia was a great gift of God and a matter of pride for the nation. "This unified nation now has great prestige in the contemporary world and has become an important figure in the international affairs. "This country has been unified under the banner of justice and faith; the justice of God and faith in God for everyone under the sky of this blessed land, be him a national, an expatriate or a visitor to the holy places. Not only so, but Saudi Arabia's responsibility towards welfare and justice extends even to Muslims everywhere on earth. The Kingdom serves as a link among Muslims throughout the world because they are brothers in creed and faith." Prince Fahd said. All these principles, he added, were laid down by King Abdul Aziz and are followed by King Khaled.

Prince Fahd said that the call for Jihad from Saudi Arabia was only the practical application of these prominent characteristics, which have not changed since the birth of Saudi Arabia under its founder. It was the evidence that the kingdola in ed in perfect unity and clarity to the extent of turning its attention to the unity of Arab rank and the re-organization of the Arab house. He prayed God to make His gift of safety and security last.

Meanwhile, King Khaled received cables of greetings on national day from Kings and heads of Arab, Islamic and friendly states.

He exchanged messages with King Hassan II of Morocco, Bahrain's ruler Sheikh Issa ibn Salman Al-Khalifa, Queen Beatrice of the Netherlands, President Junius Richard of Sri Lanka. President Chiang Sheng Kuo of the Republic of China. President Mobuto Sese. Seko Kuku Gweno Wa Za Banga of the Congo, President Elias Sarkis of Lebanon, President Alessandro Pertini of Italy, Sheikh Zayed ibn Sultan Al-Nahayan of the United Arab Emirates

Vienna Convention okayed

averting all dangers and for achieving libera-Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal that Saudi Arabia should sign the April 1961 Vienna The Kingdom's policy has been declared convention on diplomatic immunities and more than once, and at all times it has been privileges during its Monday night meeting. faithful to all its Arab and Islamic obligations. In addition, the ministers approved a

the deputy prime minister said. Sheikh Hussein said the Council approved a request by the information minister to pay the installment of the yearly subsidy to all press institutions, newspapers and magazines for fiscal year 1980/81 in accordance with previous decisions of the Council.

idarity was cited as the only way for the salva-

tion of both the Islamic and Arab worlds in

Other recommendations approved by the ministers were a request by Minister of Labor and Social Affairs Sheikh Ibrahim Al-Anqari to raise the monthly subsidy for probationary students at the vocational training institutes and to grant them a bonus at the end of their courses, especially in view of the expansion of

programs under the Third Five-Year Plan. The Council also approved a proposal by Minister of Commerce Dr. Soliman A. Solaim, through a report he submitted, to allow his ministry to intervene in fixing the price of food and beverages in some hotels which were overpricing them.

#### Militias shell Tyre, Rashidiye

BEIRUT, Sept. 23 (AP) - Israeli-backed Christian militias shelled the southern Lebanese town of Tyre Tuesday causing heavy damage but no casualties. Beirut radio reported. A spokesman for the Palestine Liberation Organization said the nearby Rashidiye Camp was also shelled while Israeli reconnaissance planes flew over Lebanese territory.

The PLO spokesman said joint Palestinian-nationalist forces based in southern Lebanon fired anti-aircraft rockets at the planes. Anti-aircraft artillery was also fired at high-flying Israeli planes over Beirut.

Palestinian bases in southern Lebanon were targets of intensified Israeli raids last week. Palestinian sources said Israeli reinforcements were brought into the southern enclave controlled by renegade Maj. Saad

# Abadan besieged; oil tanks burn

#### Ten cities in Iraq bombed; Waldheim consults Council

BAGHDAD. Sept. 23 (Agencies) - The state radio reported Iraq's army launched a four-pronged invasion of Iran's territory on Tuesday and laid siege to the city of Abadan, which contains the world's largest oil refin-

Iranian warplanes, meanwhile, struck the Iraqi capital of Baghdad twice and five other cities and harbors in northern, central and

southern Iraq, radio Baghdad reported. The radio said that 47 Iraqis were killed and 116 wounded, all of them civilians, in the air strikes on Baghdad, Mosul, Kirkuk, Nineveh, the port of Basra and the Um Qasr harbor in southernmost Iraq.

Iraq claimed to have downed a total of 26 U.S.-made Iranian planes and two helicopter gunships in two days of fierce fighting. Iraq conceded the loss of six of its Soviet-made warplanes and four Oza class missile boats were dained to have been sunk by the Ira-

The Iraqi radio said the invasion was launched along a 300-mile front stretching from the town of Qasr e-Sherin south to Abadan on the disputed Shatt al Arab

A communique issued 15 hours after the invasion was launched at 3 a.m. local time (2400GMT) said Iraqi forces had overrun the district of Somar, 40 miles south of Qast e-Shirin, and the cities of Abadan and Muhammara had been cutoff and their Iranian garrisons were besieged.

The radio described the invasion as a ' march into enemy territory by our victorious forces. " But the communiques indicated the only important penetration of Iranian territory was in the south near Abadan.

The radio said Qasr-e-Sherin, 340 miles west of Tehran on the Iraqi-Iran border, had fallen and was ringed by Iraqi soldiers and

In Iran, Tehran radio reported that Hojatoleslam Ali Khameni of the National Defense Council told Parliament Iranian armed forces had achieved an upperhand on all warfronts with Iraq. Khameni told the lawmakers Iraqi ground forces backed by heavy armor had been repulsed and that waves of Iranian warplanes totaling 140 attacked 15 Iraqi military bases near Baghdad and the northern city of Mosul. The Iranians conceded the loss of two warplanes and said the returning raiders were forced to land at other bases because of counter strikes against Iranian fields by Iraqi bombers.

#### Khaled receives Kuwait message

TAIF, Sept. 23 (SPA) - King Khaled Tuesday received a message from Kuwaiti Ruler Sheikh Jaber Al-Ahmad Al-Sabah. The message was delivered to the King by Deputy Foreign Minister Rashed Al-Rashed in presence of Crown Prince Fahd, Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan, and Interior Minister Prince Nail.

Abadan refinery

A ship's radio officer, interviewed over a radiotelephone link by the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), said he could see oil storage tanks burning over a large area in

" At the moment we are witnessing an attack, obviously by Iraqi artillery on Abaattacked the installation Monday, the seaman added.

The BBC said it had agreed not to identify the radio operator or his ship, which was said to be lying about four miles (6.5 km) off

## OIC appeals for ceasefire

FEZ, Sept. 23 (AFP) — Islamic Organiza-Chatti Tuesday appealed to Iranian and Iraqi leaders to call an immediate ceasefire and proposed that his organization mediate between them.

He said that the "alarming" news from the Gulf had saddened all Muslims, since it put at odds brothers of the same religion who were killing each other at a serious time for the Muslim nation.

Muslims need to preserve their potential to meet the challenges to their future. Chatti said, He appealed to President Saddam Hussein of Iraq and Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini of Iran not to spare any effort to cool the situation. They should order an immediate ceasefire, start negotiations to end the conflict and find a solution to the differences between the two countries. Chatti said.

He added that the Islamic conference, to which both countries belong, was fully prepared to find a solution to the "dramatic" conflict "in accordance with the principles and teachings of our religion."

Meanwhile in Cairo, Egypt on Monday appealed to Iran and Iraq to stop their military confrontation and "spare noble Arab and Muslim blood." It also accused the leadership of both countries of "irresponsability."

A statement issued by a presidential spokesman urged the two countries to seekout " a calm and wise " settlement of their border differences.

At the United Nations, the United States affirmed that stability in the Gulf depended on a united, strong and independent Iran, at peace with its neighbors. In making the comment, Secretary of State Edmund Muskie avoided mentioning current fighting between Iran and Iraq. His remarks, in his address to the U.N.

General Assembly on the first day of its annual ministerial review of the global political and economic situation, were in the context of the 324-day-old detention of American hostages in Iran. It remained a matter of extreme urgency

that this "tragic impasse" be resolved, in a way that strengthened peace and restored respect for international law, he said.

Meanwhile, Iran has accused the United States of planning to use the Iraqis and Iranian counter-revolutionary groups to weaken morale and stir up unrest in Iran. Tehran

# Areas of conflict 💥 USSR Afghanistan Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Strait of Hormuz

Abadan and 4.5 miles (seven km) off the main Iranian cargo port of Khorramshahr.

The interview, broadcast by the radio's World at One" program, was the first report of Abadan coming under Iraqi attack.

The operator was asked if the Abadan refinery had been totally destroyed. He replied " no - but added that it looked as though most storage tanks had been. There was no Iranian air force resistance to the Iraqi planes, he said. Asked if he had seen any Iranian aircraft during the raids, he replied: "no, not one." Resistance was limited to anti-aircraft fire, he said.

The operator said he had seen five Iraqi planes over the area Tuesday, but he was not certain whether they had attacked. He also reported " heavy explosions in the Khoramshahr within the last 10 minutes" and said at least two fires were burning in the city.

According to BBC monitors in London, the Abadan radio of the National Iranian Oil Company Tuesday appealed for firefighters, and warned of a danger of poisoning from

"Due to the explosion of an ammonia storage tank at the refinery, there is a danger of poison," said the broadcast, according to the monitors. "Please prepare wet handkerchiefs to avoid any possible danger."

Abadan radio appealed to all oil company employees able to assist to contact Abadan Fire Department as soon as possible, "All airport fire department employees are required to go to work immediately," the radio stated. Hospital personnel were also ordered to work immediately, it said. The radio did not mention any Iraqi attack. according to the monitors.

But it added: "We inform the families of our workers in the depot districts that there is no cause for alarm. All of our workers are safe, thank God." The Abadan refinery is the biggest complex of its kind in the world, capable of processing about 600,000 barrels of crude oil each day. It accounts for most of Iran's refining capacity of slightly more than one million barrels per day. While products from the country's other refineries are used mainly for domestic consumption. Abadan produces most of the 200,000 to 300,000 barrels per day of petroleum products which Iran exports.

Waldheim Appeals As concern mounted about the safety of

the oil traffic through the Straits of Hormuz at the foot of the Gulf, through which half the West's oil imports flow. United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim called for urgent consultations among Security Council members on a conflict which he termed a dangerous threat to international peace and security. Warfare raged too on the air waves. Bagh-

dad radio said that Iran had released the 52 Americans held hostage since last November in what it termed proof of Iranian collusion with the United States in attacking Iraq.

(See story on back page)

## Gold prices

London, Sept. 23 (AP) — Tuesday's closing gold prices in U.S. dollars per troy ounce : London

Paris Frankfort Zurich Hong Kong

699.82 719.0 715.00

#### radio said Tuesday. U.S. beats Arab drive for PLO at World Bank

By Bob Lebling and Fauzi Asmar Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 - Officials have begun efforts to neutralize Arab anger over an eleventh-hour vote to bar the Palestine Liberation Organization from attending the upcoming annual meetings of the World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

The U.S. succeeded Friday in breaking an Arab-sponsored boycott of a vote by bank and fund member-states on a resolution to prevent the PLO's economic unit, the Palestine National Fund, from securing observer status at the joint meetings which begin here Sept. 30.

The boycott was designed to prevent a quorum on the vote, which the U.S. and its industrialized allies could carry with their heavily weighted voting shares if 71 of the 140 member-states participated in the ballot-

## Report clarified

Arab News report yesterday on Saudia included some erroneous information notably the volume of its advertising budget.

Officials Tuesday could not confirm the reported figure but said that the budge: has yet to be finalized.

The report also misquoted officials on Hajj advertising. Saudia, in fact, handles transportation of pilgrims through a special fleet of aircraft and under Saudia Mass Movement program, The state-run corporation maintains Haji agreements with the respective countries from which the pilgrims come - a fact which renders advertising unnecessary.

When it appeared the Arab-led boycott would succeed by the voting deadline earlier this month, the U.S. secured an extension of the deadline until Sept. 10. and managed to pressure sufficient countries into casting ballots at the last minute to secure a quorum.

American officials began meetings Monday with their Arab counterparts in the bank and the fund in an effort to prevent the PLO observer issue from dominating the joint meetings later this month, sources said.

A "compromise" was being discussed, but details were not immediately available. The Arab countries have requested that the PLO question be placed on the agenda of the meetings, and the Carter administration wants to avoid a bitter floor debate on the

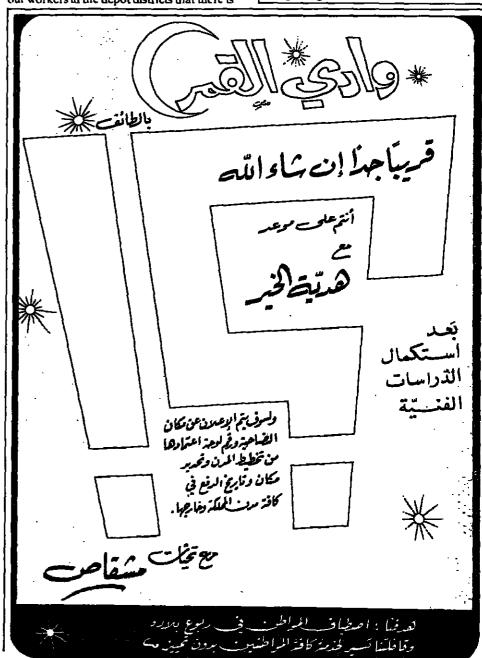
Various options are being discussed. including a proposal by the chairman of the joint meetings. Tanzanian Finance Minister Amir Jamal, whose invitation to the PLO sparked the controversy in the first place.

Jamal contends that the bank and the fund should either invite the PLO to take an observer's seat or eliminated observers altogether from this year's meetings.

One bank official said Monday that the PLO controversy would not be the last such confrontation between the U.S. and the Arab states within the financial institutions, and he predicted "drastic chances" within the bank and the fund as a result of the dispute.

The controversy may lead the Arab states to insist on greater voting power within the bank and fund, commensurate with their aid contributions, sources said.

Failing this, the Arab states may begin circumventing the two institutions and funneling loans directly to Third World states, thus crippling the effectiveness of the bank and fund, the sources said.



Local market

#### Urges serious study habits

## Minister addresses students

ter Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwaiter called on students to be serious and maintain their studies with interest from the beginning of

Al-Khuwaiter was speaking on the occasion of the re-opening of schools.

He advised parents to try to educate their children at home in addition to what the students learn at school, " The school does its best and a teacher's effort is limited as there are at least 25 students in a class room, Khuwaiter said, "but at home, there won't be many children in comparison to the class room, and parents know the circumstances of their children more than teachers do.

The new school regulations changed the time of examinations to the middle of the 'vear to give parents an opportunity to see their children are doing well, the minister said. He called on guardians to help the school perform its duty.

Meanwhile, Western Region Education Director General Dr. Abdullah Al-Zaid said that curricula and other requirements of

structed in the Hamra area.

architecture principles of Jeddah.

The meeting was attended by Dr. Has-

municipality and other municipality offi-

make appropriate preparations. Teachers have been directed to their schools, and new furniture has been provided to the schools, he

Dr. Zaid said the Youth Welfare's budget has been distributed to enable schools make an immediate start in non-summer activities. This year, 24 primary schools, four intermediate and two secondary were opened in the Western Region, the director general

All schools were advised to comply with the new regulations in regard to admitting non-Saudi Arabian students, Dr. Zaid pointed out. In accordance to the decision of the higher education policy committee, 10 per cent are to be accepted in the secondary stage and 15 per cent in intermediate schools. The percentage does not apply to those permanently residing in the Kingdom, he said.

A committee has been formed to make a total survey of schools in Mecca. Jeddah and Taif. The committee's task is to dig out the actual locations where educational services of

the Ministry of Education are available, and find sites where educational projects could be constructed in areas that need schools, Dr. Zaid expressed hope to get over the problem of leasing buildings for schools soon.

He said SR160 million will be spent on building 31 new schools of different levels in various parts of the Western Region this year. The schools, to be built on government land, will be under construction shortly, he added.

In other educational developments, the Girls' Social Education Center of Hasa announced Monday the conditions for application. Girls wishing to join the center should be Saudi Arabian nationals, and between six and 12 years of age. The center admits girls who have missed one or both parents due to private circumstances like illness, death or family break-up.

The center's programs comprise ideal education, good attitudes and solving the students' problems through social, cultural sports and technical activities. The center also studies cases of handicapped students, their families and those who need social care. Students are provided with housing, food, monthly incentives and transport from and to

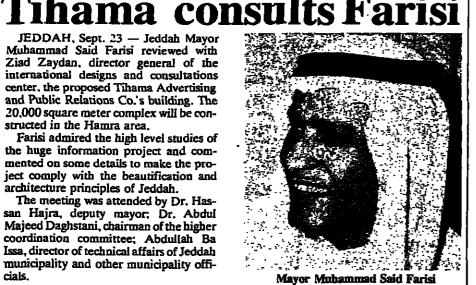
In the meantime, Riyadh's Secondary Postal Institute extended the registration deadline to Sept. 29 to give an opportunity to intermediate certificate or equivalent holders to apply. The institute provides during the three-year course SR675 monthly and housing for students who come from outlying areas. Graduates are appointed in the fifth grade after receiving a certificate which is equivalent to a secondary school leaving cer-

#### King Abdul Aziz hailed on national day

TAIF, Sept. 23 (SPA) - Communications Minister Sheikh Hussein Mansouri, the acting minister of information, said on the occasion of the Kingdom's national day that the unification of the Saudi Arabia by the late King Abdul Aziz was the first daring model in uniting a nation under the banner of Islam.

Health Minister Dr. Hussein Jazaeri said on the occasion that his ministry has achieved a lot in general health improving programs during the second five-year development plan, The ministry gave attention to the preventive medicine generally, and vaccination in particular. Birth certificates are not issued before completing vaccination under a compulsory system, he said.

The 69 hospitals in the country by the beginning of the second plan, increased to 70 during the five years, he said. The number of beds increased from 7,734 to 12,525, while Clinics reached 383 from 215 at the beginning of the plan and the ministry's employees increased to 33,954 from 19,861, he said.



In Hofuf hospital

#### Health official lauds workers

JEDDAH, Sept. 23 (CNA) — A Chinese health official said the Chinese medical personnel running a general hospital in Hofuf in Eastern Saudi Arabia have won admiration from both Saudi officials and the Saudi peo-

Li Chung-hsiang, deputy director of the Taipei Municipal Bureau of Health, said most Chinese medical staffers at the hospital are satisfied with their stay here and will continue to work in the Kingdom after their first-year contracts expire later this year for the sake of Sino-Saudi friendship.

He said to further improve the Chinese medical mission's services here, prof, Chuang Che-ven of National Taiwan University Hospital has been appointed coordinator in charge of medical personnel arrangement for the Hofuf Hospital and another general hospital in Jeddah to be opened by Chinese medical personnel later this month.



COURTESY CALL: Prince Sattam, deputy Riyadh governor, received the head of Arab youth delegations attending the sixth Arab youth hostels conference in Riyadh Monday.

#### Self knowledge emphasized

## Youth delegates meet Sattam

RIYADH, Sept. 23 (SPA) — Crown Prince Fahd's call for Jihad or holy struggle originated from King Abdul Aziz and was later renewed by King Faisal, Deputy Governor of Riyadh Prince Sattam said. He also warned against a well-planned scheme and strategy by world Zionists and other enemies of the Arabs and Muslims to sow dissension and foment trouble in the Arah world

Prince Sattam told chief delegates to the Sixth Arab Conference of the Arab Youth Hostels Association from 13 Arab countries that the Arab and Islamic world is facing the same ferocious enemy trying to dismantle the Arab world into small

The prince also said Arabs have no other problem than themselves; they should not blame the big powers for what is happening to them, but first try to be honest with themselves. The most difficult thing, he added, is for a human being to know himself.

"Our hopes lie with the youths who shape the future," he said, therefore they should shoulder their responsibility and develop better understanding among themselves by getting to know each other better. Their role is to strive to achieve objectives of major benefit to the Arab

He recalled that the Kingdom has been following a stable world policy since the time of the late King Abdul Aziz on all problems. He called for unity of ranks, a stable Arab strategy and collective action. There is no reason for differences between Arab countries "because we are the same nation sharing the same objectives," he

Telephone will offer to subscribers over the

The service code changes are part of the

immense expansion program which is being

undertaken by Saudi Telephone, part of the

Ministry of Post, Telephone and Telegraph.

The telephone expansion project, a result of

King Khaled's government's far-sighted

economic strategy, is one of the biggest tele-

communications projects in the world. Ulti-

mately, it is intended to provide the Kingdom

of Saudi Arabia with a telephone system as

advanced and efficient as any in the world.

are advised to keep the list where it can be

referred to conveniently.

993 904 905

The new codes are listed below: citizens

#### Dawadimi receives exchange

#### Telephone codes allow quick access for use for the special services which Saudi

RIYADH, Sept. 23 — The community of Al Dawadimi recently received a bonus from Saudi Telephone's expansion program: a new 3,000-line exchange now connects the town to the national and international Saudi

Telephone network, a company report said. Previously served by a mobile exchange, Al Dawadimi is now able to increase the number of telephone subscribers and to offer citizens the full range of Saudi Telephone services, including long-distance dialing and service code numbers.

Al Dawadimi is located in Saudi Telephone's central district, approximately 400 kilometers from Riyadh along the Mecca Road. The opening ceremony to mark the installation of the new exchange was attended by Saudi Telephone's Central District manager Mohammed Sadik Ibrahim and vips from Al Dawadimi.

The special telephone service codes which allow for quick access to important and changed in Riyadh. New three-digit codes will replace the old two-digit codes. These new codes are already in effect in some areas of the Kingdom and will be progressively introduced to other areas.

The change to three-digit codes is being made for several reasons, including technical capabilities. The new codes will allow for consistency throughout the Kingdomeventually all regions, cities towns and communities will use the same three-digit codes also, when three digits are used instead of two, a large quantity of codes are available

### prayer times

Wednesday	Mecca	Memma	uela
Fair	4.58	4.58	4.28
Ishraq	6.15	6.12	5.45
Dhuhr	12.20	12.21	11.50
Assr	3.43	3.27	3.14
Maghreb	6.18	6.19	5.48
Isha	7.48	7.49	7.18
	_		

By Hamad Al-Qadhi Al Jazirah

In our country, the National Day has a special significance and importance. It dif-fers from all forms of celebrations and festivities that are associated with the national day in many other countries.

In most countries, the national day is just an anniversary of some victory or a formal union, but with us it symbolizes a unity on whose "strings" this soil has played an eternal tune. Our unity has been a unique example of the union of hearts and coherence among the country's peo-

The slogan under which the various regions of this peninsula and their people flocked together is not only a national slogan and a worldly aim but something more than that. The divine call to the oneness of God -- the most gracious slogan indeed - has unified our standard and bound the whole nation in a single cord of brotherhood. It is the same unity which had existed during the glorious days of Islam when the armies of God had stood under one banner and unified the peoples after realizing conquests over many coun-

King Abdul Aziz was the maker of our modern unity. He was never a man slogans, but a stalwart characterized with sacrifices and noble stances. With his indomitable courage and belief he successfully united various warring tribes of the peninsula, and it is only because of his arduous labor that we now enjoy the fruits of unity in perfect peace and loyalty.

# spurs hope for leather

JEDDAH, Sept. 23 - Partly to meet the rising Kingdom demand for its leather goods, Pakistan is embarking on programs to aid manufacturers at home to boost their produc-

tivity.
Officials at the Pakistan embassy here report that their government will pump nearly SR115 million into new manufacturing firms, as well as modernization of existing facilities.

One result of the expansion, Pakistan hopes, is a bigger part of the Saudi Arabian market in both "utility" and decorative leather products. Items traditionally exported to Saudi Arabia, and new products as well, will be in the country's leather show scheduled for Karachi early next year.

That show will focus on displays of leather footwear, travel kits, garments, belts, women's handbags, wallets, gloves and decorative pieces. Finished leather for use in production will also be part of the show.

While leather and leather goods rank among Pakistan's principal exports, their flow into the Kingdom hasn't been substantial until recent years. Four years ago, Saudi Arabia received SR800,000 in exports. In the fiscal year ending June 30, 1980, however. SR4 million worth of leather goods entered the Kingdom from Pakistan.

The leather market in Saudi Arabia now is dominated by Western and Asian exporters, Pakistan embassy sources say. That market includes SR70 million worth of leather gloves alone, according to embassy figures.

Moderate weather will prevail in the eastern, north-eastern and central regions., where winds will be northerly, to north-westerly and moderate. They may become active occasionally causing sand

Temperatures, meanwhile, will rise gradually in the north-western and western regions. Humidity will also increase in the western coast. Fog will form in the early morning.

Winds will mostly be south-westerly to south-easterly and light to moderate, They may cause sand haze, especially

Clouds will gather in the western and south-western highlands, bringing possble thunderstorms. Conditions in the Red Sea will be calm

to moderate, and moderate to choppy in the Gulf. Tuesday's temperatures (maximum,

minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	44	27
Jeddah	38	26
Riyadh	35	23
Dhahran	35	25
Medina	38	24
Taif	34	19
Jizan	37	27
Qassim	33	20
Hail	32	15
Tabouk	36	19
Bisha	36	13
Abha	28	12

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Senghor role criticized

# Chadian aide accuses Egypt of supporting rebel forces

ALGIERS, Sept. 23 (Agencies) — Egypt is training and supplying the forces of rebel Defense Minister Hissene Habre in Chad, the Chadian Foreign Minister was quoted as saying here Monday.

The visiting minister, Acyl Ahmat, is an ally of President Goukouni Weddeye in Chad's six-month civil war and is considered to be pro-Libyan. There have been persistent reports of Libyan aid to the Goukouni-Acyl alliance in their conflict with Habre.

Acyl, interviewed by the Algerian Newsnaper El Moudjahid, said that "Egyptian transport planes are landing at Abeche (Habre's stronghold in eastern Chad, near the Sudanese border) where Egyptian advisers are training the rebel forces.

The Chad minister also accused Senegalese

President Leopold Senghor of having a bad Senegalese opposition figures.

Meanwhile, despite six months of civil war, life in Ndjamena, is returning to normal with many of the city's inhabitants preferring the risk of shell-fire in the comfort of their own homes to life in a refugee camp.

With the battle-lines virtually unchanged

Today, these sectors, which are controlled

Ennals tours camps

## Pakistan, Bangladesh urged to solve problem of Biharis

ISLAMABAD, Sept. 23 (AP) — British Labor padiamentarian David Ennals said here Monday that the "time is ripe" to solve the Bihari refugee problem which has dragged on for nine years, Ennals, former secretary of state for social services: said that as many as 300,000 Biharis, refugees in Bangladesh who are loyal to Pakistan, are living in conditions worse than those endured by Afghan and Indochinese refugees.

He described as grim camps he toured before arriving in Pakistan for talks on a possible solution. The Bibaris are impoverished because, having opted to be Pakistanis after east Pakistan became independent Bangladesh in 1971. They lost their right to work. Ennals said.

After talks with both Bangladesh President Ziaur Rahman and Pakistan President Mohammad Ziaul-Haq, whom he found "sympathetic" to the Biharis' plight, Ennals told reporters: "I am hopeful of a positive outcome. The time is ripe because relations between the two governments have reached a point of close friendship and cooperation."

He stressed, however, that any solution would require outside material help in relocating and settling thousands of Biharis because of the financial limitations of both the Dacca and Islamabad governments.

"I am hopeful of international support, especially through the UNHCR (United Nations High Commission for Refugees)," he said before departing for home.

Informed Pakistani sources said the foreign ministers of both countries were likely to meet in New York during the current United

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attitude toward the Goukouni government. and denied that it was sheltering any

since fighting broke out in March, an estimated 100,000 inhabitants of the capital's African sectors have returned from neighboring Cameroun where they spent the first few months of the conflict.

by supporters of Habre, are picking up where they left off to the sound of artillery and

Nations General Assembly session to discuss

Ennals, who visited refugee camps housing Cambodians and Vietnamese in Thailand and Afghans in Pakistan, said the plight of the Biharis was "far worse than anything I have seen elsewhere."

The Biharis, virtually ignored by international relief agencies, have been treated as aliens by the Bangladesh government and refused permission by the Islamabad government to settle in Pakistan, mainly on automatic arms fire. Electricity and water supplies have been restored and refuse collection has been resumed with groups of youngsters clearing garbage away once a week. On the main roads, street lamps, powered by special generators, burn until mid-

The returning refugees, most of who fled to the Cameroun town of Kousseri, found most of their homes intact, for despite repeated shelling, the African sectors appear to have suffered little.

Habre controls one European sector that runs along the Chari River from the customs office to Chagua bridge.

Weddeye and his allies, meanwhile control the administrative and other European sectors. But their zone, unlike the area under Habre's control, remains deserted.

The return of the refugees, in effect more than half the capital's population, has forced Habre and his supporters to set up a management committee to bandle the day-to-day running of their sector of the capital.

The committee, set up July 13, has been placed under the chairmanship of former chamber of commerce general-secretary Ali Salim, who is also a member of the command council of Habre's northern armed forces.

The committee has already given birth to a rudimentary civil administration with which births, marriages and deaths are once again being registered. A finance department has also been set up to collect taxes on slaughtered cattle and customs duty on goods shipped across the river Chari at night from Cam-

These shipments have to be brought across at night to avoid gunfire from the president's forces who are positioned on the banks of the river by the president's residence.

#### Turkish army establishes state's presence in suburb of Istanbul

GULTEPE, Turkey, Sept. 23 (AP) - The Turkish army has "re-taken" this suburb of slums in the hills outside Istanbul, whitewashing political slogans from the walls and establishing the state's presence after months of effective control by leftist extremists.

One of half a dozen towns in a belt around Turkey's biggest city that the far-left called "liberated zones" would be provided with a test of the junta's ability to deal with political terrorism in the long term. By day, soldiers in battle dress who moved in here after the Sept. 12 coup patrol the rugged streets in pairs, at midnight, when the nationwide curfew takes effect, Gultepe is sealed off by tanks.

Stamping outviolence in a town that has seen 50 deaths in the past two years may take some time. Despite heavy military presence, residents say they have heard the crack of rifle fire during the night, presumably by saipers.

"In guerrilla warfare, guerrillas retreat into the mountains. Here it's the side-streets," said a 21-year-old medical student.

Gultepe - which means rose hill - is only a half-hour's drive from the museums and mansions of Istanbul, the former capital of the Ottoman empire. In the past 10 years its population has swelled to 150,000 with the migration of rural people seeking jobs in the nearby lightbulb, textile and cable factories.

About two years ago, according to residents, right-wing and left-wing terrorist groups moved in to politicize the workers. There were hit-and-run shootups in coffeehouses, bombings and sniper attacks on

Most residents, without any political leanings, stood by helplessly. The terrorists were often better armed than the police.

The left was led by the Dev-Sol, Turkey's most feared leftist terrorist gang. "I used to see the Dev-Sol sitting in front of a coffeehouse. Nobody challenged them," said Kazim Mutlu, 46, who moved here with his three children from Sinop on the Black Sea and opened a tiny grocery shop.

"They came to me twice a month and demanded money, I paid."

The mayor was a member of former Premier Bulent Ecevit's left-of-center Republican Peoples' Party, but residents alleged he

tolerated the extremists. Dev-Sol set up neighborhood committees to satisfy demands for basic services such as water, electricity and transport and promised protection against any right-wing terrorist attacks. They also provided legal advisers to intervene on behalf of residents in cases against the state, and tried to block the

appointment of non-leftist school teachers. Since the coup, there have been scords of arrests here, reportedly including the local Dev-Sol leaders. The mayor Celal Allinay was ousted. As elsewhere in Turkey, the calm has brought people back on the streets again.

TEL AVIV, (AFP) - Gen. David Jones. chairman of the United States joint chiefs of staff, will pay a 24-hour visit to Israel early next month for talks with the Israeli high command, according to military sources here Monday. Gen. Jones was scheduled to return to Israel in four months' time for an official visit, reciprocating the one Israeli Chief of Staff General Raphael Eytan paid to the United States last year, the sources said.

BEIRUT, (AFP) - The Palestine Liberation Organization Monday denied having received official word of a reported offer by China to train and equip 30,000 Palestinian commandos. The Kuwaiti newspaper Al Rai Al Aam, quoting a "reliable Palestinian source", said that a PLO team was told of the Chinese proposal during a recent visit to Peking. It said the 30,000 would be recruited among Palestinians in the Gulf region.

KHARTOUM, (AFP) — Sudanese Defense Minister Liet. Gen. Abde Magid Hamid Khalil Monday discussed the supply to Sudan of American military equipment with a visiting United States military delegation, the sudanese News Agency reported. The agency gave no further details.

author Frederick Forsyth has been banned from the United Arab Emirates because of his pro-Zionist tendencies, the official Emirates news agency said. The author's books and the films based on his books were also prohibited by the ban which was ordered by the minister of economy and trade, Sheikh Sultan Bin Ahmed Al-Mualla,

#### Kleibi ends discussions in Baghdad

League Secretary-General Chadli Kleibi left here Monday after talks on questions of Arab interest and especially the border fighting with Iran, the Iraqi News Agency (INA)

It quoted Kleibi as saying he had found on the part of Iraqi President Saddam Hussein complete understanding and a clear and sound judgment safeguarding Arab interests

On arrival here over the weekend for a three-day visit, Kleibi expressed support for Iraq in its conflict with Iran.

### Sarkis calls on Lebanese to uphold country's unity

BEIRUT, Sept. 23 (R) - Lebanese President Elias Sarkis said Monday night the country was facing the danger of partition, and urged the people to join hands in preserving its unity. In an annual address marking the fourth anniversary of his assuming power. President Sarkis also said he would stand firm in the face of schemes aiming at dividing Lebanon and settling Palestinian refugees in

"Do you not see that the nation is nearly facing the accomplished fact of partition and settlement. Who does Lebanon have other than you to unite it and to preserve it as a nation for its people?" he asked.

#### Burg describes cancellation of talks as misunderstanding

TEL AVIV, Sept. 23 (AFP) - Reports of a last-minute cancellation by Egypt of this week's scheduled meeting in Washington of preparatory meeting with Israel and the United States for further tripartite talks on Palestinian autonomy were Monday described as "a misunderstanding" by Israeli Interior Minister Yossef Burg.

Burg, who heads the Israeli delegation to the autonomy talks, said in an interview with the newspaper Hauretz here: "I don't understand what is going on. There can only have been a misunderstanding."

He made it clear, however, that Israel was no longer prepared that the talks, scheduled for the Middle of next month, should be held in the United States. Israeli agreement to this, he added, had been made as a "gesture".

in the positive atmosphere created by last month's visit here by U.S. special Ambas-sador to the Middle East Sol Linowitz.

News of "Cairo's latest about-face" was understood to have reached Prime Minister Menahem Begin in the midst of Sunday's cabinet meeting, Haaretz reported.

Burg was about to leave for Washington to make preliminary contacts with Egyptian Foreign Minister Mohammed Hassan Ali, who is here for a scheduled meeting Monday with Linowitz to study the working document for the mid-October talks,

In Cairo Sunday, Foreign Ministry Spokesman Mohammed Ibrahim Kamal told the newspaper Al Akhbar that reports of Egypt delaying the talks had resulted from "confusion".



President Sarkis, whose term of office ends in two years' time, said: "On my part, my determination has not and will never waver God willing, and my conviction that Lebanon will overcome its crisis, no matter how long, and emerge victorous over schemes aimed at its division, fragmentation, partition and settlement, continues to grow.

"I declare to you, and through you to the Arab World and to the world at large that I will stand firm in the face of all these schemes and resist, with your national will, to preserve

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# TV boycott called victory for Carter

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (R) — President Jimmy Carter's rivals have kept up their criticism of him for missing the first presidential campaign debate, but television audience surveys suggest the president's boycoth achieved its goal.

Initial surveys said millions of viewers passed up Sunday night's televised debate between Republican Ronald Reagan and independent John Anderson, watching instead a film or an animal show which one of the three big U.S. networks ran in place of the debate.

#### U.S. against **Swiss N-sale** to Pakistan

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (Agencies) -The United States is attempting to dissuade Switzerland from selling Pakistan equipment which could be used to produce materials for nuclear weapons, according to State Department officials. They said Monday night the United States was extremely concerned about the situation because Pakistan had refused to sign a nuclear nonproliferation treaty.

American and Swiss officials held talks on the subject when the Swiss had several requests pending with the United States involving their own nuclear fuel needs.

Department spokesman Jack Cannon said the United States had not held up any nuclear fuel exports to the Swiss. But he said the administration was considering several Swiss applications to transfer spent reactor fuel elsewhere for reprocessing.

"The administration has been concerned about the premature processing of spent fuel and its subsequent use because of the proliferation risks associated with commerce in plutonium, a weapons-usable material," he

The Swiss government on Monday refused comment on the reports. A foreign office spokesman would neither confirm nor deny the report.

Carter strategists had decided that the president should miss the debate in hopes of reducing the nationwide audience available to Anderson.

The president views the independent challenger, a liberal Republican congressman from Illinois, as his rival for disenchanted Democratic and uncommitted voters in the Nov. 4 election. Both Reagan and Anderson heaped scorn on the president's absence Monday after earlier criticism in the debate

"Jimmy Carter's refusal to look at it (the debates) in terms other than his own political self-advantage will serve him ill in the minds of many people," Anderson told a campaign audience in Chicago, Illinois.

Reagan opened a major, two-week campaign tour by heading south, into Carter's home southern territory, where polls indicate he has some chance of taking several states from the president. "Jimmy Carter has turned his back on the problems you face in the south," Reagan told a crowd in Tennessee. "Well, don't feel lonely about that .. when I challenged him to the kind of (threeway) debate the majority of the people want, he turned his back on me."

Carter's advisers Monday continued to insist the president must first debate Reagan alone before others may join their forum. Reagan's advisers stood by their demand that Anderson be guaranteed an equal role.

Carter took a jovial view of the situation. Asked at a political meeting in Los Angeles what he thought of the Reagan-Anderson debate, he drew laughter by replying: "How do you know I didn't watch Midnight

The ABC Television network ran that film and other entertainment while its rivals, NBC and CBS, showed the debate.

. ABC, which would have carried the debate had the president participated, said its surveys showed that just as many people watched Midnight Express as watched the debate in the key New York City viewing area. The network said the film did almost as well in the Chicago area, while a show about performing animals, called Those Amazing Animals, grabbed more than a third of the network audiences in Los Angeles.



MAESTRO AND SOLOIST: Walter Weller, left, who has taken over as principal conductor of Britain's Royal Philiphar-monic Orchestra, rehearses for last Sunday's concert. The featured soloist, 17-year-old Japanese-American Ken Noda, right, waits for his cae. It was Weller's first night as maestro, and the program featured Beethoven and Mahler.

#### Justify jamming

#### Russians accuse West of radio campaign

MOSCOW, Sept. 23 (AP) - The Soviet Communist Party newspaper Pravda, in an article apparently designed to justify Soviet radio jamming, charged Tuesday that a number of Western radio stations have been conducting stepped-up "psychological warfare" against the socialist world.

The article was the first to deal with jamming of foreign broadcasts since the Voice of America, the British Broadcasting Corp. and West Germany's "German Wave" all reported Aug. 20 that the Soviet Union had resumed blocking out their Russian-language

broadcasts for the first time in seven years. Soviet authorities have officially denied the jamming of the three stations, but Western diplomats have no doubts that the garbled voices, buzzsan sounds and other random noise blocking the transmissions are the

work Soviet jamming experts. Moscow and some East jammed the U.S.-financed stations Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty

The article accused the Voice of America, the BBC and "German Wave" of becoming

Radio Free Europe by devoting long broadcasts to anti-Soviet dissident material. It did not comment directly on claims of increased Soviet jamming.

#### 4 suspects held in Somoza killing

ASUNCION, Paraguay, Sept. 23 (AP) -Paraguayan police identified four men Monday as part of the group that assassinated exiled Nicaraguan dictator Anastasio Somoza here last week,

Three of the men were described as Argentines and members of that country's Montoneros guerrilla organization and the fouth, whose nationality was not given, was said to

belong to the "Reorganization Committee of Revolutionary Front 17." The latter was not identified by police and is unknown here.

increasingly hard-line in recent times, follow-

ing in the footsteps of Radio Liberty and

Hector Osvaldo Palacios, public relations director of the police investigations department, said at least seven terrorists took part in last Wednesday's machine gun and bazooka assault that killed Somoza or were involved in planning it.

## **Opposition** hits India arrest law

NEW DELHI, Sept. 23 (R) - Indian opposition leaders said Tuesday they would fight against new powers of arrest and detention given to Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's government.

A national security ordinance issued by President Sanjiva Reddy Monday night gave the national government in New Delhi and 22 state governments a right to detain a person for up to 12 months without trial. The opposition leaders said the ordinance was similar to emergency measures introduced during Mrs. Gandhi's 1975-77 government when thousands of political opponents were

Subramaniam Swamy, general secretary of the opposition Janata Party which defeated Mrs. Gandhi in 1977 and ruled until last year, said his party would launch a countrywide agitation against the ordinance.

An official statement on the ordinance said it was necessary because communal disharmony, caste conflicts, social tensions and extremist activities were prevailing in the

"Interested parties" were trying to encourage agitation and secessionist movements, the statement said.

The ordinance would enable the authorities to deal "effectively and sternly with ... anti-national and anti-social elements" who "pose a grave challenge to the lawful authority and sometimes even hold the society to ransom."

The term ransom was earlier used by Mrs. Gandhi to refer to events in the northeastern state of Assam where a one-year-old agitation against illegal immigrants and a blockade of Assamese oil supplies to the rest of the country have cost India hundreds of millions of dollars.

Nearly 190 people died in the agitation which is led by students, who are currently holding tough negotiations with the government. More than 170 people also died last month in communal violence in the northern state of Uttar Pradesh.

In Nagaland state, bordering Assam, four people were killed Monday when extremists seeking independence from India clashed with security forces, police said.

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Winston Churchill

#### Speechwriter's book explores Churchill's eloquence

NEW YORK, Sept. 23 (Newsday) ---Winston Churchill's perennial foe in politics, Emanuel Shinwell, once tried to embarrass Churchill by interrupting him during a speech to correct him on a point of fact. Churchill declined to be rattled. He replied, "I do not challenge the honorable gentleman when the truth leaks out of him by accident from time to time."

That was how he could handle himself and how he handled much of the world's affairs when he was the mouthpiece of the allied democracies in the war against Fasc-

Books about Churchill are plenty in number, but none of them, says James Humes, in defending himself for writing another, is devoted to his achievement as a leader who used language with the effectiveness of gunpower. In Churchill: Speaker of the Century (Stein and Day), Humes concentrates on the eloquence of the man who once took Hitler's measure

in words as, "this wicked man, the repository and embodiment of many forms of soul-destroying hatred, this monstrous product of former wrongs and

Anybody old enough to remember that voice surmounting the shortwave static in times of global drama would recognize from the mere-rhythm - whose words those were. Churchill's style was a legacy from Gibbon and Macaulay with a distinctive stamp of his own, and the grandeur of it made people on both sides of the Atlantic feel big enough for the labors and dangers they had to face. "There are pygmy revisionists who try to cut him down today," says Humes," but it's like belittling Beethoven or Michelangelo."

Once, as a schoolboy privileged to attend a reception of the English speaking union with his Anglophile elders, Humes bad the thrill of meeting Churchill. "Here's a young man," said Churchill

after the introduction, "who wants to go into the American government. Young man, study history. All the secrets of statecraft are to be found there." Humes studied history and, in due time, wound up as a White House speechwriter (who never managed to make Richard Nixon sound like Churchill).

Nixon was impressed by Humes because he had a memory full of usable quotations. "In Bill Safire's book, Before the Fall, Humes notes, "he says Nixon once asked him, when he was writing speeches, 'Why can't you think of parables like Jimmy Hume?' For some reason, he called them parables, and for some reason, Safire spelled my name wrong." It was the experience of working in the White House, where the approved oratorical style had nothing to do with Gibbon, which inspired Humes to write a herowoshiping book about a politician who needed no speechwriter.

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#### Bitter grain may have kept ancient Sudanese healthy, researchers say

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 Large doses of an antibiotic naturally occurring in their grain — and which gave it a bitter taste — may have given an ancient Sudanese people protection against infectious disease, a University of Massachusetts anthropological research team has found.

The drug was a form of tetracycline, now produced synthetically, that came into popular use after World War II, the researchers said. Scientists have long been puzzled by the sceming immunity to some diseases of isolated groups who lacked access to modern antibiotics. The recent finding offers evidence that some antibiotics occur naturally. The discovery was by an anthropology

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team headed by George Armelagos. "From this we may be able to determine how the presence of antibiotics may have affected the health of ancient people and learn something of how resistance to antibiotics developed," Armelagos said.

The initial discovery was made "accidentally" two years ago by Margaret Keith, a graduate student, who was studying silvers of bone taken from an ancient Sudanese Nubian cemetery, Armelagos said. With an ultra-violent fluorescence micro-

scope, Keith noticed the characteristic pattern of tetracycline in the bone silvers, he

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The bones, dating from 350 A.D. to 550

A.D., had been excavated 13 years earlier by a University of Massachusetts team near the village of Wadi Halfa, about 960 kilometers south of Cairo, as part of the "Save the Monuments" program sponsored by the United Nations. The area is now flooded by the Aswan Dam.

The researchers determined that the most probable source of the tetracycline found in the bones of a large segment of the village population was a mold-like bacteria, called streptomycetes, common in the desert soil of

"It most probably came from the wheat, barely and millet they stored in mud bins," Armelagos said. "We don't think they real-

ized they were taking antibiotics or that they were taking them constantly. It causes a very bitter taste in the grain, and it was most probably used only seasonally or in times of

"If they were taking it regularly, they should have built up some resistance and we are working on that angle now," he said. "One of the question that has been puzzling researchers is how population groups, such as isolated tribes in northern Borneo, who had no known contact with modern antibiotics' have developed resistance factors to them.

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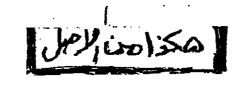
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Expos lose

## elphia returns to lead

elphia Phillies climbed back into first in the red-hot National League East and the New York Yankees solidified Q lead in the American League East in y night's baseball action.

h-hitter Keith Moreland's 10th-inning scored Larry Bowa from second base the Phillies a 3-2 victory over the St. ers at Pittsburgh.

pitching from Kent Tckulve.

Meanwhile, in the AL, the Yankees increased their lead to five games over Balti-

Sport at 'crossroads'

#### mbabwe ruggers seek foes

NDON, Sept. 23 (AFP) — The Zimtourists arrived in England for their ttch tour frankly admitting that rugby ir new country as at the crossroads, ir manager Jimmy Stobbs said in Lon-Monday. We are waiting for a policy ient from Mr. Mugabe's government e future of sport at all levels in Zim-. If we are forced to break off relations outh Africa and pull out of the Currie then it will leave a big hole in our prog-

rrently prospects are not promising for players according to Zimbabwe RU dent Des Van Jeersveldt. "Since the

#### lest Ham set resist ban n home play

ONDON, Sept. 23 (AFP) — English Cupers West Ham United Monday night ded to appeal against the two-match e ban imposed by European football orities UEFA following the crowd trouin their European Cup Winners Cup e with Nastilla in Madrid last week. hey will inform UEFA of their decision sday and submit their one thousand Swiss

es deposit. hief executive Eddie Chapman will then in framing their case for a personal hearin Switzerland where manager John Lyall

head a four-man delegation. n the meantime, the club will make provial plans for playing the second leg game a neutral ground 186 miles from Upton k as ordered by UEFA. They will almost tainly go the Corth Rathe than the West intry, with Leeds and Sunderland two nes they intend to investigate.

We are still getting our facts and figures other, but one of the things we will stress sur appeal is our good record in Europe on vious occasions and also our good domescrowd record," said Chapman.

We were a little surprised that UEFA ached its decision without consulting us at i. Obviously we wanted to put our point of ew. I think it is only fair we should be owed to state our case, he edded.

The London team's fans were involved in shes with Spanish police during and after match in what was at first con elated incident, an 18-year-old London n, Frank Saint, was killed when hit by a Now, Saint's friends claim the bus, carry-Spanish supporters, was driven deliberly at the young British soccer fan. The ach did not stop.

Other Londoners who made the trip irged Spanish police attacked innocent glish fans after the match.

#### cots unwelcome At team's match vith England

LONDON, Sept. 23 (AP) — Tickets for s year's annual England-Scotland soccer ternational will not be sold in Scotland, the aglish Football Association announced

Normally 29,000 tickets to the match, to be ayed at Wembley stadium in May, would be t aside for the Scots, but violence at the last 10 England-Scotland matches at Wembley is escalated. Scottish supporters have been

amed on both occasions. The tickets normally allocated to the Scotth Football Association will be made availvic to English fans. .

Ted Croker, secretary of the association. id: "This is the last chance for the match. It the oldest international in soccer but it would adoubtedly not survive if there was a repeat the last two games at Wembley.

"Although we deplore having to take this tion we felt it was the only thing we could

The English F.A. did not request tickets for st season's international at Hampden Park. lasgow, leaving the way open for Monday's

Croker explained: "During the last game ere, in 1979, there were enormous disturinces in London (wer a four-day pariod. ver 100 people were arrested and it put the

epital in chaos. The behavior of Scottish fans on public ansport was deplorable. There were people a the tube (subway) lines drunk and it iused the system to close down completely."

Soccer Results

English League Cup. 🧈 Stockport 1 Arsenal Scottish League Cup

Hamilton Firan takes Bangladesh KUWAIT, Sept. 23(R) - Behtash-Fariba

1 Celtic

cored four times is Iran romped to a 7-0 win wer Bangladesh in the Asian Soccer Cup donday. The win with the highest score of the tourtament so far - took the Iranians to the top

of Grouip 'A'. The South Koreans head Group 'B'. The Bangladeshis briefly threatened to nake a fight of it but they were generally jutsmarted by the seasoned Iranians. The other goals came from Abdul-Reza Barzegari (2) and Hassan Rowshan.

Louis Cardinals and boost them into first by a half-game over the Montreal Expos, 4-2 los-

The Pirates defeated the Expos with the help of a two-run homer by Mike Easler, a two-run double from Dave Parker and relief

political transformation any sport that has ties with South Africa - and that means rugby above all -- has had negligible coverage in press and TV. Consequently we have

seen the strangulation of the game," he said. "If we cannot compete with the rugby players immediately to the south of us then we will have to look north," added Stobbs. "We have got to establish our name on the international scene and hope that this tour will be the forerunner to many others to Britain and that top British clubs will visit us. Unfortunately, international rugby is beyond us at the moment'.

Rugby remains a white-dominated sport in Zimbabwe, though Van Jeersveldt said: "There are several colored mixed race and black players coming through from the new integrated schools. We hope they stay with the game. In the past black players have tended to give it up after a short time."

For their opening game against Surrey at Twickenham on Wednesday, the tourists have two internationals on view - Ray Mordt, the wing who played an all four tests as South Africa beat the Lions 3-1 in the recent series, and Kevin Eveleigh, the All Blacks flanker who won four caps in 1976 and 1977.

more with a 4-3 triumph over Cleveland while the Orioles were losing 5-3 to Boston. Bobby Brown's back-hop double drove

home the tying run and Bob Watson followed with a two-run single as the Yankees rallied in the eighth inning to beat the Indians and give Tommy John his career-high 22nd vic-

Tony Perez and Dwight Evans hit consecutive home runs to ignite a three-run Boston outburst in the seventh inning that enabled the Red Sox to defeat the Orioles.

In other AL action, Jerry Koosman and Doug Corbett combined on a mine-hitter as the Minnesota Twins defeated the Texas Rangers 1-0 on Roy Smalley's RBI single. Barry Bonnell and Lloyd Moseby each drove in two runs and three Toronto relief pitchers hurled 3 2-5 innings of scoreless relief as the Blue Jays defeated the Detroit Tigers 6-5, despite Tom Brookens' five RBIs. Bob Clark scored the tying run and later singled home the go-ahead run in the eighth inning, leading the California Angels to a 7-3

victory over the Milwaukee Brewers. Elsewhere in the NL, pinch-hitter Jesus Figueroa drilled a two-out RBI five in the sixth inning to give the Chicago Cubs a 3-2 victory over the New York Mets.

#### Eagles rip Giants 35-3

PHILADELPHIA, Pa. Sept. 23 (AP) -Ron Jaworksi threw three touchdown passes and Wilbeit Montgomery ran for 67 yards and scored twice as the unbeaten Philadelphia Eagles stomped the New York Giants 35-3 in the National Football Leagues' Monday night football game.

The defense Shared in the glory of the Eagles' third victory of the season and 10th straight over the Giants since 1975. New York managed just 83 yards on the ground



DISPUTE: Guillermo Vilas, right, here seen with manager Ion Tiriac, this week strongly criticized the Argentina Tennis Organization after Vilas and his team were eliminated by

After Davis Cup loss

#### Vilas raps Argentine net body

BUENOS AIRES, Sept. 23 (AFP) - The bitter background which heralded Argentina's Davis Cup semifinal defeat at the hands of Czechoslovakia over the weekend was the subject of an angry outburst by world No. 4 Guillermo Vilas here.

Vilas, the Argentinian No. 1 confirmed that he and teammate Jose Luis Clerc had been in conflict with the Argentinian Tennis Association (ATO) for weeks prior to the match. The former French and U.S. Open champion and reigning Australian titleholder accused the ATO of having provoked the 3-2 home defeat.

He said the majority of places to watch the match had been "reserved for ATO and tennis celebrities" and that very few had gone to the general public, "our real supporters".

Vilas added that it had been unusual to see policemen among the spectators and that they had been placed there to "preserve the atmosphere".

Vilas, like Clerc, also said his morale had been hit by the press publication, on the night prior to the opening of the match, of a vote of support for ATO President Horacio Billoch Caride, by other leading Argentinian tennis

The disagreement between Vilas, Clerc and ATO started several weeks back over the question of match fees. The two players, who became national heroes when they knocked out holders the United States earlier in the Cup, took the view that the ATO stood to gain a lot of money from the match.

This money, they claimed would not be used for the good of tennis and instead would go to those who were looking after the commercial side of the match,

Under those conditions, Vilas and Clerc said that either, out of pure patriotism, they should play for nothing with spectators being allowed in free of charge, or they should get a bigger share of the proceeds.

## Gottfried wins in 1st round of tennis open

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 23 (AP) Fifth-seeded Brian Gottfried powered his way into the second round of the Trans-America Open tennis tournament Monday by beating Francisco Gonzales 6-4, 6-2. Gottfried broke the Puerto Rican's boom-

ing serve three times in the match. In another evening match, 10th-seeded South African Johan Driek defeated Peter

Rennert 6-2, 6-3. In earlier play, eighth-seeded John Sadri beat off a challenge by South African Bernie Mitton 7-6, 7-6.

Other first-round matches were scheduled for Tuesday. Forty-eight players entered the tournament, in which U.S. Open winner John McEnroe is the defending champion.

In other first-round action, 11th-seeded Vijay Amritraj of India defeated Dick Stockton 7-6, 6-1; Brian Teacher, the 13th seed, defeated Ferdi Taygan 7-5, 7-6, and 14thranked Bill Scanlon beat Phil Lehnoff, an amateur, 6-4, 6-3.

Also, 15th-seeded Pat Dupre of Belgian beat Colin Dibley of Australia 7-5, 7-5; Bruce Manson defeated Hank Pfister 7-6. 6-3 and Sherwood Stewart defeated Jeff Borowiak, 2-6, 7-5, 6-4.

The tournament carries a purse of \$ 175,000 with \$ 25,000 going to the winner. Meanwhile, in Atlanta, fifth-seeded Dianne Fromholiz of Australia coasted to an easy victory in the first round of the \$100,000 Atlanta Tennis Classic for women on Monday, stopping Roberta McCallum of the United States 6-0, 6-2.

McCallum managed only five points in the first five games, making frequent unforced errors and hitting the ball out of the court.

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#### WILL CONFLICT WIDEN?

The Iranian regime, which finds itself in a war it is unprepared for with Iraq, has now to ask itself whether the conflict will remain restricted to the disputed border area, or widen to engulf the province of Khuzestan (Arabistan) as a whole, Iraq, after all, has only conceded Iran's sovereignty over the province with the utmost reluctance, and might see in the present round of fighting an opportunity to challenge the status quo in that richest of Iran's areas.

But if the war engulfs Khuzestan the conflict will immediately begin to assume an international dimension. The province is where Iran's oil is produced; and an attack on it might bring in other parties. The Iranian state, as it stands, now, will face a real challenge to its economic and territorial integrity. The consequences, for an area as vital to the international economy and world peace as to the Gulf are incalculable.

The uncertainty in Khuzestan, with its predominantly Arab population, is only part of Iran's troubles with its minorities. In the northwest of the country, the Kurds have already more or less imposed a de facto autonomy. Baluchistan and Azerbaijan have already staked their claim for more independence from the central government. While the problem of minorities in the Middle East is not exclusive in Iran, it is here that it is taking its most explosive form.

The present crisis ought to yield two important lessons to the Iranian regime. The first is that of the isolation of the Iranian revolution on the international level; and how dangerous this is in circumstances such as the present ones. Here the leadership ought to ponder whether it was not its own policies which have led the present state of friendlessness. Or is it really rational to assume that the whole world is wrong and only the Iranian leadership is in the right?

The second lesson is that once a nation starts meddling in the internal affairs of its neighbors then it cannot but expect a return of the compliment. In Iran's case, this is especially ironic, since one of the country's major grievances was the meddling of foreign countries in its internal affairs.

#### ARAB ACTIVITY AT U.N.

This week sees the move of the center of Arab diplomatic activity to the United Nations, as the international organization goes into its new session. The United Nation's prestige as an effective means for resolving the world's ills has never been very high. Yet it would be foolish to underestimate its role as the symbol, however compromised, of international justice and legality, as the forum in which the law of the jungle, the equation of might with right in international relations, is denounced and combatted.

The importance of the U.N. sessions comes not merely from its all too often ignored resolutions, but also from the opportunities for side contacts they afford to the representatives of member countries. One could almost say that the important part of the U.N.'s task is accomplished behind the scenes, where strategic plans are drawn, bargain's are struck and pressures applied. The most important meetings, from the Arab point of view, are expected to be the following:

- The meeting of Arab foreign ministers whose task would be to determine the agenda of the coming Arab summit.

- The meeting of the foreign ministers of the EEC, in which they are to resume the discussions started in Brussels last week over the

prospective independent European initiative and the possibility of its launching in the near future. - The meeting of the ministers of the Islamic countries in which

they are to finalize the plans drawn up at the Fez conference, and to prepare to move the resolutions stemming from them after canvassing support from other members.

The Muskie-Gromyko meeting next Thursday, whose results would bear direct effects on the Middle East crisis.

It is in the light of these meetings that the new Arab-Islamic move, decided at the Fez conference, would try to obtain international sanctions against Israel, and to expel its delegation from the U.N. on grounds of its persistent contempt of the organization's resolutions.



## Europe moving cautiously on Mideast bid

By Sidney Weiland

**BRUSSELS** —

The European Common Market is seeking a peace broker's role in the Middle East, but is moving cautiously to avoid a collision with the United

European diplomats want to help fill what they think could develop into a peacemaking vacuum before and possibly after the U.S. presidential election on Nov. 4. But they are undecided what to do, and so far have agreed only on a fact-finding mission by the president of the Common Market Coun-

cil, Luxembourg's Foreign Minister Gaston Thorn. Since late July, Thorn has visited Israel and eight Arab countries, probing for an opening for European diplomacy. He is expected to return to Israel soon to meet Palestinian leaders.

Officials say he has so far failed to pinpoint a mediating role for Europe. This has delayed the European peace initiative " which the Common Market seemed to be patching together three

Foreign ministers of the nine-nation European Economic Community (EEC) met in Brussels last week, with the Middle East high on their agenda. They took no action except to agree to meet again this week in New York during the U.N. General

Assembly. The Common Market's tentative effort has gained support from moderate Arab states, but has been largely spurned by Israel and has generated deep suspicion in the United States.

British, French, West German, Italian and other European leaders say they want to supplement, not undercut, the current U.S.-backed Middle East peace process, which is based on promoting a direct dialogue between Egypt and Israel

Despite a recent slowdown, the U.S. believes this still represents the best hope for peace.

American officials fear that a European initiative, if pressed hard, could divert attention from the peace process, and could stiffen opposition in the Arab world against a separate Cairo-Tel Aviv set-

Under U.S. prodding, Egyptian and Israeli officials are due to resume negotiations on Palestinian autonomy which were broken off by Cairo in August, Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin and Egypt's President Anwar Sadat have agreed to meet President Carter at a three-way summit,

probably soon after the U.S. election. The European view is that the U.S.-sponsored diplomacy deserves support and should continue, but that Europe still has a chance to contribute and perhaps to help broaden negotiations to embrance other Arab states.

"It is pretty generally realized that Europe should not act separately from America," Britain's Deputy Foreign Secretary, Sir Ian Gilmour, said after last week's Brussels meeting.

EEC diplomats hope Thorn can carve out a recognized Common Market stake in the Middle East, perhaps by making another tour of the area soon to consult Arab and Jewish leaders.

Thorn offered no new ideas after his first tour, and the Common Market has made no proposals for the comprehensive settlement which it says is essential for real peace. But diplomats believe it is vital for the community to keep up the momentum of its peace effort throughout the U.S. election campaign and beyond, especially if President Carter is defe-

The Thorn mission was originally seen as a holding operation during the election period, when European leaders feared that U.S. political preoccupations could lead to a slowdown in the peace

While this has not happened so far, the Europeans think the risk is still there and that a serious vacuum could develop if Carter is beaten by Republican candidate Ronald Reagan.

ground and would probably need time to chart his own course on the Middle East.

This, say the Europeans, could stall the peace process for at least six months after the presidential inauguration on Jan. 20. A key concern for the Common Market is how to

press forward: whether Thorn should continue his one-man mission, whether he should be replaced by a new middleman, or whether a group of European emissaries should take over? Thorn's availability is restricted. In January he

takes over as president of the EEC Commission, a four-year assignment that will keep him busy at the Common Market's Brussels headquarters. Soon he will begin preparing for his new post by starting the visits to EEC capitals which are customarily undertaken by an incoming commission president. This will probably make it impossible for him to continue his Middle East mission after November, EEC offi-

Some Common Market governments are canvassing the idea of appointing a known political personality as a new European mediator.

They believe a full-time envoy, if he has enough political stature and authority, could work alongside or in harness with Carter's roving Middle East troubleshooter, Sol Linowitz.

While the U.S. is heavily committed to the Egyptian-Israeli agreements signed by Begin and

> are less enthusiastic. European diplomats argue that this degree of distance could give Europe leverage of its own which might be helpful in seeking new ways to

Sadat at Camp David two years ago, the Europeans

enlarge the peace process. The diplomats say Common Market countries enjoy close ties with Arab states which have rejected the U.S. peace effort, and that Europe thus has untapped possibilities to expert influence.

Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Fahd hinted last month that Western Europe could hold the key to a Middle East peace. He said a holy war might be the only solution available to the Arabs "if the diplomatic paths now being tried by some European countries prove useless.

The Common Market, set up in 1958 primarily as a trading group, has sought gradually to align the foreign policy actions of its members. The community's involvement in the Middle East is the latest and most far-reaching move in this direction.

The attempt to influence a settlement crystallized when government leaders, at a summit conference in Venice last June, said Western Europe's historical ties with the Middle East called for the Common Market " to play a special tole... to work in a more concrete way toward peace."

The Venice statement acknowledged Israel's security needs, but also called for recognition of the "legitimate rights" of the Palestinians, and put the Common Market on record for the first time as favoring a negotiating role for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

In the last year, Common Market governments. while stopping short of full relations with the PLO, have shown increasing willingness to talk with

Palestinian officials. The U.S., like Israel, refuses to deal with the PLO a distinction, according to European diplomats,

which gives the Common Market added scope for leverage During his Middle East tour, Thorn was told

repeatedly by Arab leaders that they hoped the Common Market would play a role by explaining Palestinian positions to the U.S. administration.

In coming weeks, a senior official said, community leaders will "try to put some flesh" on Venice declaration.

"We are not yet at a stage where we can put forward specific proposals, which is something we hope to achieve, but we are working toward it," he

#### Crime flourishing in Jamaica By Hamish Birchall

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KINGSTON, Jamaica -As the Jamaican general election approaches, each new edition of the Daily Gleaner records another batch of grisly murders by rival gangs,

many of which operate under political colors. Crime has flourished in the past eight years of slump — a slump which many middle-class Jamaicans blame on Prime Minister Michael Manley and the ruling People's National Party. They say the PNP's brand of socialism has frightened away foreign investors and caused a mass exodus of skilled people to the United States and Canada

The signs of poverty are everywhere. Crowds of unemployed hang around the street corners of the sprawling, rubbish-choked shanty towns.

As one visitor remarked, it might have been better if Hurrican Allen had swept it all away, if only so that the people could start again.

The graffiti say" Deliverance is near" — the election slogan of the Jamaican Labor Party led by Eddie Seaga. The JLP says it will revive links with America, encourage Western investment in general and allow more room for free enterprise.

Although the odds are that the JLP will come so power, it is doubtful whether its promised panacea will be enough to stop the degeneration of law and order. Crime has established too strong a hold.

Some wealthy Jamaicans are so worried that they have made provision for a quick escape. I was shown a power-boat equipped with four monstrous engines and capable of a 70mph departure.

On Negril beach, the wreck of a small plane is a reminder of the gun-running and drug-smuggling that are rife throughout the island. In remoter inland areas there are many small airstrips - far too. many for the police to patrol adequately. It is here that the almost unchecked exchange of marijuans for guns takes place.

America watches nervously further Cuban intervention should the PNP retain

A large amount of American aluminum is mined in Jamaica - would the Americantstep in if this supply were threatened? If they did, the caribbean would join the Middle East as another potential area of East-West confrontation. (OFNS)

#### Saudi Arabian **Press Review**

Newspapers Tuesday used banner lines to mark the 49th anniversary of the founding of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by King Abdul Aziz. They described the occasion as the day of unification which has seen the big leap toward construction and development in the country.

The papers used on their front pages the weekly meeting of the Council of Ministers, held Monday under the chairmanship of Crown Prince Fahd. His renewed call for and emphasis on Arab and Islamic solidarity was highlighted by the newspapers. The total war between Iraq and Iran was another story that occupied a prominent place on the front pages. Jordanian King Hussein's urging President Sadat of Egypt to return to the Arab ranks figured promi-

nently on the front page of Al Medina Newspaper editorials used the occasion of the National Day to offer a glimpse of the life of King Abdul Aziz and the basis on which he founded the Kingdom. Al Riyadh noted that the life and deeds of King Abdul Aziz influenced modern history and prepared a whole generation on the basis of unity, faith and action. It added that the late King had great faith in his people and therefore, his first priority was educating people in the country. He opened schools and courts and struggled hard to find a means of living for his people without hardship or grievances. The paper added that King Abdul Aziz knew how to address world leaders in the language of his time. His life history will con-

tinue to enlighten coming generations, it said.
In an editorial Al Jazirah noted that the late King invited his countrymen to accept and declare the Book of God as the country's law and urged them to follow the example of the Prophet Muhammad. On the basis of this call, he established a just order in the country, it said. On the 49th anniversary, it is a matter of gratification to note that peace, prosperity and tranquility are the dominant factors in the country's life. At the regional and international

levels, the Kingdom's weight is well-recognized, said the paper, adding that its importance has made it the spearhead of the Arab and Islamic nation in the holy war against the common enemy.

Okaz described the anniversary as a "historic

day" for the entire Arab and Islamic nation, and said that its celebration reflects the determination to remain committed to the principles on which the Kingdom had been established. The paper took pride in saying that the Kingdom continues to pursue the same principles and is harvesting the fruits of the efforts King Abdul Aziz had exerted during

Al Bilad extolled the political and economic policy of the Kingdom, saying that the Kingdom's political approach has set an example of wisdom and fortitude. Its relentless confrontation of colonialism, Zionism and Communism reflects the courage of its leaders who are always at the beck and call of Arabs and Muslims, it added.

Dealing with the same subject, Al Medina said King Abdul Aziz had restored the Islamic pattern in the government, which continues to inspire the entire Islamic nation. The late King's struggle for unity set an example for the nation aspiring to work ceaselessly for the welfare and prosperity of Muslims everywhere, the paper added.

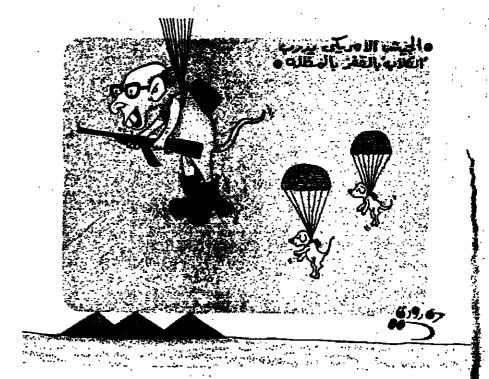
Al Yom noted that in less than 50 years, Saudi Arabia has been acknowledged a modern state whose voice is heard and respected everywhere. It was a matter of great pride that in the life-span of one generation, the leaders of this country have realized such accomplishments. The paper added that King Abdul Aziz established a state in 30 years, and in the next 20 years his torch-bearers established coherent relations among all the people.

Al Nadwa said that the National Day provides a source of pride when Saudi Arabians "remember that we have succeeded in realizing the national unity under the leadership of King Abdul Aziz who

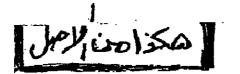
derived his strength from the faith". Although Saudi Arabia has become synonymous with peace and prosperity, this country and its people are

committed to maintain these virtues based on their customs, traditions and the lofty ideals of the ances tors, the paper said.

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The U.S. army is training "dogs" on parachute-landing,



into the Jeddah theater scene quietly as part

of the audience of the 1979-80 season. "I

have found the quality of theater here to be excellent, as compared to most amateur or

A play should give the viewer something to

think about as does The Curious Savage, the

comedy chosen to open the fall season of

community theater in Jeddah. Although light

and humorous in tone, The Curious Savage

has an added dimension of pathos - that

which arouses feelings of sympathy and pity.

"These elements (humor and pathos) cou-

pled successfully make a comedy more

endearing to the audience," Citrowske said.

He believes the theater should be primarily

used as a vehicle for entertainment. If this is

accomplished, then he sees nothing adverse

in an underlying social, political or economic

inference. "In this particular play, the play-

wright John Patrick has been successful in

making a social comment within the structure

writers is his ability to articulate human rela-

tionships. A play is then brought to life by

good directing and acting. When a director

chooses a script, he enters into a pact with the

playwright, according to Citrowske. "He (the

director) silently agrees to honestly interpret

what the playwright intends — to deviate

from that would be in bad taste. The Curious

Savage for example, has to be treated with

awareness toward not abusing people who

are in sanitariums." Cheap shots' can not be

By Linda Drucker

was all prepared, and they had even settled

What distinguishes a playwright from other

of a comedy," Citrowske added.

community groups," he said.

#### Naiting for the show to go on

## Perfecting the fine line

JEDDAH - For the last four weeks resilents have been questioning the peculiar onversation emanating from the northwest writer of the United States Geological Surcy compound in Al-Hamra district. One eighbor was heard to remark, "I think they iclong in a funny farm!" He is not far wrong, or that is exactly where the group of loudoiced actors are working hard at being.

The troupe is rehearsing for Jeddah Playits' opening season production The Curious avage. John Patrick's three-act comedy set n a mental home.

Ringleader of this circus is Owen Citowske, better known as Cy. The 47-year-old American has made theater his life-long nobby and the play is his first involvement with the art in Jeddah. As director, he is responsible for the production of the play, interpreting the author's script, directing the actors and supervising the support activities such as costumes, set, sound and lighting. Citrowske said, "the job is 90 per cent work and 10 per cent finesse - tying those efforts together with the purpose intended by the

Getting the show on the stage shouldn't be

a problem because Cy loves his work. His interest in theater developed with acting during high school in the small farming communwhere he is," Cy commented.

The histrionic handyman first heard about Jeddah Players in Flagstaff, Arizona, his last home before he was given an administrative post with the U.S.G.S. in Saudi Arabia. Upon coming to the Kingdom last year. Cy slipped

Be it ever so humble

## There's no place like home

By Kathy Land JEDDAH - Considering the anticipation that goes into holidays, it is amazing how happy the family usually is to cross the home threshold again. No matter how enjoyable the holiday, there's a certain relief in having no more bags to pack, no more heavy suitcases to juggle, no more of the logistical problems involved in moving a whole family across continents, no more tummy upsets from different food and water. In other words....be holidays ever so wonderful there's no place like home!

The greatest minus about holidays is keeping the children entertained. Without their usual playmates, toys and favorite foods they're not about to be convinced that the South of France or the Costa del Sol are the ultimate holiday resorts. And holiday apartments are rarely equipped with such child entertainment wonders as video tape recorders.

The problem with child entertainment starts with that modern day wonder, the airplane. Although planes are great for taking you thousands of miles in a matter of hours, the limits on luggage ensure that the children's favorite toys must stay behind at home. Thus the much anticipated holiday gets off to a bad start --- at least as far as the kids are concerned. And, as those weight restrictions are just as applicable for the return trip there are great limits on what can be bought to entertain them for those supposedly relaxing three weeks.

Cutting out rusting colouring in and reading are all fun, but not all day - every day. Of course there's always the beach, but youngsters spoiled by Jeddah's warm waters can be very reluctant to take the plunge in the rather more chilly seas of Europe. Playgrounds are always a sure winner except that resort developers seem to forget that parents do take their chiidren on holidays with them. So often

there's just no playground to be found. If holiday apartments are difficult with children, hotels are probably worse. There, the kids are limited to just one room, with nothing to do, and no instant

ity of Redwood Falls, Minnesota, where Citrowske was born. He went on to take a speech minor in college and he also became involved in the technical aspects of putting on a production. While pursuing his career in the army, and as a teacher of English and speech for the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Cy continued with amateur theater as a creative outlet. "Fortunately theater as recreation is one of the fields that one can pursue no matter Citrowske has traveled wedely throughout

the U.S., Europe and the Far East and for 32 years he has been involved in theater in one way or another. Whether directing high school performances as a teacher in the various towns of the midwest and southwest United States, or acting in community theater while stationed in Germany, Cy has pursued his art. All told he has worked in more than 50 productions.

seeing in peace. If there's one thing chil-

dren hate it's tagging behind mum and dad

through department stores, museums and

with on holidays another is luggage. From

the time of first packing right through to

the final homecoming unpacking, luggage

is a headache. Each stopover means

unpacking, then repacking, and it's amaz-

ing how there's always something that

despite the limitations enforced by air

travel, one always seems to end up with

twice as many clothes as necessary. Then

the final crunch comes when holiday pur-

chases won't fit and you have to rush out

and buy an extra bag. With luggage there

should be two golden rules: take half of

what you think you need; and pack in one

suitcase everything needed for stopovers.

track of it -- and the more you take the

harder it is. How many times have you

been left one suitcase down with no more

pieces spilling out onto the airport bag-

ige convevor deil.' Also, who always ha

to volunteer to sit with the mountain of

bags while father goes off to find a porter

or a taxi? About the only way to keep

track of all items is to instigate an on-the-

The final count takes place with a sigh of

relief as you arrive on the front doorstep

of home sweet home. The children rush in

a play enthusiastically with toys they pre-

viously had lost all interest in. You unpack

for the last time and settle in to enjoys the

home comforts. And within a few days you

are anticipating where the next holiday

spot tally at the end of each move.

The final straw with luggage is keeping

If children are one force to be reckoned

art galleries.

won't fit in at the end.

LOS ANGELES (LAT) - The guest list

on the flowers — bright, yellow dahlias to match the ribbons in the brides maids' hair. access to a refrigerator full of cool drinks, and a handy tin of cookies, with mum and But plans for the wedding next January were abruptly canceled when Thomas Jones dad trying not to ring room service too and Gila Keithahn realized that if they married they would owe the federal government Perhaps one day hotels will see the benefit in providing a room with reason-\$1,680 more in income maxes simply because

they were married. able play equipment to keep the children If the government wanted to charge a flat of guests happily entertained. Even betfee — let's say \$20 — for being married, that ter, such a playroom should be supervised would be one thing but \$140 a month? that's by trained staff who could mind the children while parents shopped or went sightoutrageous," Keithahn said.

The two young engineers, who have lived together for more than two years and jointly own a home in San Juan Capistrano, Calif., say that federal tax laws have deterred them

"We would definitely prefer to be married," Keithahn said. "Marriage is a statement to the rest of the world about the depth of a couple's commitment."

Nearly half the married couples in the United States have two incomes and are paying what critics called the "marriage tax," a penalty they say is hardly in the best interests of motherhood and apple pie.

The problem came about when Congress passed the 1969 Tax Reform Act - designed to provide equity to single people who charged that income-tax laws discriminated against them in favor of married couples. At the time, no one in Congress noticed that the "reforms" would impose a penalty on married couples with two incomes, according to former Rep. Martha Griffiths, the only woman on the committee that wrote the law.

The U.S. Treasury Department estimates the "marriage tax" cost between 16 and 19 s an extra \$8.3 to \$11 billion in higher federal income taxes last year. This year the penalty will be even higher as inflation raises incomes and pushes such working couples into even higher tax brackets.

'Whatever the intention," Jones said in a letter to his congressmen, "the result is that we're receiving a subsidy gor living together without being married .... I find it very odd that the government encourages me to live this way and will severely punish me financially if I do otherwise."

President Carter, who earlier told members of his staff who were living together that they should get married or end their informal

tolerated by either the director or the cast because everyone knows someone that has suffered mental illness," Citrowske said.

Making a production a success is obviously not just the job of the director. A great responsibility lies on the shoulders of the technical crews and the performers.

"A good actor must dissect the character, cease being himself, and become that person he is attempting to portray. He must also have mastered the forensic arts." By this, the director said he means all elements of speech including diction, pronunciation, enunciation, delivery and projection.

"Comedy presents perhaps the greatest challenge to the actor," Citrowske added. "Line delivery, interaction between characters, and timing are most important. The challenge lies in each actor creating a world of make-believe and making it seem real to the

To increase the effectiveness of the production and the actors ability to perform, good technical work is needed. Under the director's guidance a set must be constructed that is representative of the playwright's world. An atmosphere should be created within which the actors can find their personal space.

Other tasks to be tackled by the technicians include sound and lighting. Mastering the acoustics of the paly hall involves gaining audible sound level while maintaining balance and avoiding distortion. Proper lighting enhances the set and at the same time focuses



GUIDANCE: Citrowske at work directing the cast of The Curious Savage.

on the relevant action on stage.

When all is said and done, the director is accountable for melding the work of cast and crew together to make a production worthwhile for the audience. As Citrowske said "Theatre can't be theater without an audience because theater is basically communica-

couples have rates so high that few can reduce

each partner in a marriage earns\$12,500, as a

couple they pay \$611 mor to the IRs than

they would if they were single and just living

together. If each partner earns \$20,000 the

federal government taxes an extra \$1,700.

And if each partner earns \$35,000 the "mar-

riage tax' jumps to a whopping \$4,500 or

The tax strikes hardest at the two-

paycheck professional couple, who pay a high

percentage of their income as a marriage

penalty. But it is also hard on the working

poor. A married couple who each earn

\$3,750 pay a "marriage tax" of \$168. While

that total may seem small, it more than dou-

Those married couples with only one

income, such as the traditional family in

which the husband is the sole breadwinner,

still receive tax benefits from marriage. When

a working man marries a non-working wife,

marriage reduces the couple's tax bill, while if

he marries another wage earner, particularly

one with a comparable income, he suffers a

Ironically, the changes that inadvertently

created the "marriage tax" occured just as

fundamental changes began to occur in the

work force, with many married women enter-

enter the work force in the coming decade,

some experts predict that from two-thirds to

three-fourths of all married couples will be

paying the "marriage tax" by the end of the

Because more women are expected to

bles their federal income tax bill.

Under current federal income tax laws. if

their taxes by filing separately.

\$375 a month.

marriage penalty.

ing the job market.

For those who are interested in becomingpart of the audience for The Curious Savage, the production runs Oct. 6-9 at the Player's Playhouse. Advance tickets and details can be obtained through Carry Frye at 660 4600 any evening.

like Jones and Keithahn, not get married in: the first place.

Some feminists, such as Dr. Sidney of the President's Interdepartmental Task Force on Women, charge that the marriage tax is yet another example of discrimination against women.

To many couples the earnings of the wife are "extra" money and the increased tax burden is perceived as falling fully on her income, rather than being shared equally by each partner.

The "marriage tax," Key said, "is a financial incentive for women to remain in the

Griffiths said the "marriage tax" aspects of the 1969 Tax Reform Act were not recoginzed because none of the congressmen who wrote the bill had working wives. "They didn't even think about it," she said.

But Rep. Al Ullman, D-Ore., now Ways and Means Committee chairman, said that the committee did the right thing, since oneincome couples were then in the majority. And now, even though that is no longer the case, the marriage penalty accounts for 5 per cent of revenues raised the income tax. And any effort to reduce or eliminate it is likely togenerate opposition from single taxpayers and married couples with only one working spouse who probably would have to pay more in taxes to make up for the \$10 billion revenue loss.

Angered over the tax penalty imposed on them for being married, some couples are fighting back.

Some, obtain annual "tax divorces." although a recent court decision has left this avenue of tax avoidance in doubt. Others just refuse to pay the extra amounts, attaching explanatory notes to their tax returns. Some couples, to whom marriage is a moral issue, are turning for help to ministers who will marry them "in God's eyes," but not Unde Sam's. And others simply lie, reporting on their tax returns that they are single, a move that carries a small risk of detection, but if uncovered could expose them to felony tax

### Marriage future undermined by U.S. income tax rules?

#### A new society and old laws conflict

unions, announced Aug. 28 that he would only support "alleviating" the marriage penalty, not eliminating it, and then only after Congress begins its new term next January.

Rep. Millicent Fenwick, D-N.J., who has introduced legislation each year since 1975 to end the marriage tax, says that the institution of marriage is in enough trouble without being undermined by the Internal Revenue code.

Citing statics showing that the number of couples living together without benefit of clergy doubled during the 1970s from 700,000 to about 1.4 million, Fenwick maintains "We have a situation here which is socially destructive and also a real injustice."

But family tax law expert Michael McIntyre of Detroit, a Wayne State University Law professor, argues that the penalty's effect on people is modest although they may perceive it as enormously unfair.

'To call it a 'tax' is a travesty," McIntyre said. "Just because there exists an option to pay less does not mean that marriage is 'taxes.' If one calls that a tax, one also should say there's a tax on not being blind or not being over 65" years old because persons in such categories get extra breaks on the federal income taxes.

The "marriage tax" affects only couples in which both partners earn incomes.

Under the federal tax laws, married couples must combine their incomes for tax purposes if they file a single return. Because federal tax rates rise as incomes rise, a couple that doubles its income by having the second partner work must pay, on average, 3.4 times as much in federal income taxes, according to

a federal study.

Further, a single taxpayer gets a standard deduction, called the "zero bracket amount" of \$2,300. For two people who live together without being married, this standard deduction comes to \$4,600. But a married couple gets only a \$3,700 deduction.

Married couples can file separate returns, but the schedules Congress created for such

#### decade, assuming many do not divorce or, fraud charges and possible jail sentences.

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# Kuwait may cut oil output by 10%

her OPEC producers in cutting oil output y 10 per cent if it finds they are serious about ie move, the newspaper Al -Watan Tuesday uoted Oil Minister Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah as

Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Libya and the United rab Emirates have announced 10 per cent utput reductions to be made on Oct. 1 under hat Oil Minister Ali Akbar Moinfar of Iran 38 said was an OPEC "gentlemen's agreenent" last week to mop up the present oil

The Kuwaiti paper quoted Sheikh Ali as lying Kuwait would cut its oil flow from 1.5 villion to either 1.3 or 1.2 million barrels per ay (BPD) "if we find other states in the rganization cutting their production and feel ney are serious about it."

In Jakarta, an official of Indonesia's state il company Pertamina said: "We have not eceived any order to cut production. What he have is an order to maintain the present uput of about 1.57 million barrels a day." OPEC ministers estimated when they met 1 Vienna that, because of reduced demand,



Ali Khalifa Al-Sabah

between 2.5 and three million BPD of OPEC oil are now flowing into brimming consumer stocks.

With winter likely to drive up demand, a 10 per cent in total OPEC output of just over 27 million BPD would soon bring supply and consumption of oil into balance, industry

Yamani said in Vienna Saudi production would remain at 9.5 million barrels per day until the end of 1980.

The trade journal Petroleum Intelligence Weekly said this week it was also admitted in OPEC that not all the exporters could afford

The cuts so far announced by Algeria. Iraq, Libya and the United Arab Émirates would take about one million barrels per day out of the market, oil industry sources in London

#### China firm working on oil substitute

TAIPEI, Sept. 23 (CNA) - The staterun Taiwan Sugar Corp. is working on an emergency plan that will allow alcohol to be used as a substitute for oil should the nation's oil supplies be disrupted.

Currently, Taiwan Sugar's annual alcohol production capacity is 27,000 kiloliters. In case of an emergency, however, it will be required to produce 724.100 kiloliters annually. This would be achieved by using all of Taiwan's available raw materials such as syrup, sugarcane, sweet potatoes, and other plants containing sufficient starch.

If necessary, Taisugar monopoly is required to begin mass production of alcohol within three months, aided by other state-run concerns. The Energy Committee, Taiwan Machinery Manufacturing Corp. (TMMC), China Shipbuilding Corp. (CSBC), Chinese Petroleum Corp. (CPC), the Council for Agricultural Planning and Development (CAPD), and the Provincial Department of Agriculture and Forestry (DAF) all agreed at a meeting recently to land their full support to the alcohol production plan.

sources in London said Tuesday. But Saudi Oil Minister, Ahmad Zaki

to make a 10 per cent cut.

#### Saudi Arabian **Government Tenders**

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Municipality of	Planting and maintenance of saplings in the town	<u>.</u>	500-	Oct. 4
Directorate General of Meteorology	Supply of equipment	<del>-</del> .	1000	Oct. 26
Municipality of Mecca	Temporary asphalting of roads (project No. 88/12/11)	_	300	Sept. 29
Municipality of Tarout	Temporary asphalting of roads in the island of Tarout	_	300	Sept. 29
Directorate General of Meteorology	Setting up of two stations in Al-Moya and Al-Dawadmi	_	2000	Oct. 28
Ministry of the Interior, Dept. of Civil Defense	Catering for Civil Defense officers during pilgrimage service	8	100	Oct. 5
ou ou *\$	Maintenance of civil defense buildings in Riyadh	9	100	Oct. 6
., ., .,	Maintenance of civil defense buildings in Jeddah	10	100	Oct. 7
	Maintenance of civil defense buildings in Mecca	11	100	Nov. 2

#### PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UP TO 0700 HOURS ON THE 23RD SEPTEMBER, 1980 — 14TH D.

QIDAH, 1400

#### 1. VESSELS DISCHARGING:

Berth	Vessel	Agent	Cargo	Date
4	Baron Wernyss	Barnaodah	Barley	11.9.80
	Barges Green Valley	Kanoo	Flour	13.9.80
5 6 8 9	California	Orri	Tea	21.9.80
8	Ocean Hope	AET.	Contrs/F. Lifts/Gen	23.9.80
9	Manistee .	O.C.E.	Reefer	10.9.80
10	Columbus Venture	Kanoo	Timber/Plywood/General	22.9.80
11	Ngomei Chau	Alatas	Bagged Durra	13.9.80
14	Wakagiku Maru	Alireza	Loading Mtys	23.9.80
18	Medcement Carrier	Rolaço	Bulk Cement	13.9.80
19	Alain L.D	Alsabah	Bulk Cement	18.9380
21	Eastern Maid	Algezirah	General/Mob. Homes	22.9:80
27	Wild Grebe	O.C.E.	Reefer	20.930
29'	Hilco Sprinter	Star	Reefer	12.9.80
30	Multi Frost	O.C.E.	Reefer	16.9.80
31	Antonios 2	El Hawi	Loading Bag Sugar	<u>22.9.</u> 80
38	Yara	Fayez	Bagged Durra	21.9.80
39"	Ramsis	Fayez	General	22.9.80
40	Ushirika	Orri	Wire Netting/Cnd. Food	20.9.80
41	Veestar	S.S.M.S.C.	Maize/Sorghum/Rice	16.9.80
42	Kapetanikos	A.A.	Bagged Barley	22.9:80
Ro Ro	Jolly Argento	Abdailah	Contrs/Vehicles	21.9.80

#### DAMMAM PORT MANAGEMENT SHIP MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS OF 14.11.1400 — 23.9.1980 — CHANGES OF

**PAST 24 HOURS** 

Berth	Ship	Agent	Cargo	Date
1	Meltemuniversal	Star Navi	Bananas	21.9.80
À	Strathdevon	Kanoo	General	21.9.80
5	Aetolia	Gulf	Gen/Cement	21.9.80
4 5 7	Vijaya Vasent	Orri	General	21.9.80
8	Huaiyang	Orri	General	21.9.80
10	Yuchun	Orri	Loading Urea	20.9.80
11	Taimyr	Barber	Gen/Conts	22.930
13	Concordia Taid	Alsabah	General	21,9,30
16	Taipan Pride	Orri	Steel/Tiles	22.9.80
19'	Theanto As	Gosaibi	Bagged Barley	21.9:80
	Areti-S	Gosaibi	Bagged Barley	14.9.80
20	Ital Jade (DB)	Alireza	Bulk Cement	17.9,80
21	Robin Hood	UEP	Gen/Rice	22.9.80
29,	Ibn Bottotah	Kanoo	General	22,9,80
30	Fieni	Gosaibi	Steel product	21.9.80
31	Mentor	Gulf	Gen/Conts	22.9.30
32	<b>-</b>	Orri	General	22.9.80
33	Azalea	ŰËP	Bagged Sugar	15.9.80
34	Charity	SMC	Bulk Cement	20,9380
36	Peleus (DB)	Contibi	) ording	22 0.50

#### Japan seeks meeting over French deal with Soviets

Japanese Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito has expressed his government's concern over the sale of French steel plant equipment to the Soviet Union and called for a meeting of Western industrialized powers to discuss the

Ito told a news conference here Monday that while Japan has "drastically" cut its trade with the Soviet Union after Moscow's invasion of Afghanistan, France and West Germany have continued their dealings.

"This is a situation of an imbalance that we find rather difficult to live with," said Ito, who Monday wound up a five-day visit to

Ito said Japan did not plan any specific action against the move by a consortium headed by the French firm Creusot-Loire to sell \$300 million worth of equipment to the Soviet Union after the Japanese firm Nippon Steel and the American company Armoo backed out of the deal.

But he said he conveyed to U.S. leaders his government's belief that it "would be advisable for the countries concerned to talk about this question."

We are concerned about the possibility of this kind of thing mushrooming or spreading," he said through an interpreter. "our concern is for us to try to work out ways to redress the imbalance."

The United States said Toursday it was 'very disappointed" by the sale of the steel plant to the Soviet Union, which was announced by Creusot-Loire the day before. Ito met with congressional and top gov-

ernment leaders during his trip here and he said a main topic in nearly all his discussions was the problem of Japanese auto exports in the United States.

He reaffirmed that Japan was making "every possible endeavor" to solve the problem that is a touchy issue in this country, where imports have cut into domestic car sales and allegedly triggered high auto industry unemployment.

ROME, Sept. 23 (OFNS) - The growth of

cities is one of the greatest problems facing mankind, according to a United Nations con-

ference on "population and the urban

The conference issued a declaration calling

for action by governments to try to halt the

astonishing and unplanned growth of cities

and meet the needs of their inhabitants, espe-

half the world will be living in cities, 650 million in some 60 "supercities" each of five

ally in the Third World.

U.N. estimants are that by the year 2000

The conference, organized by the United

Nations Fund for Population Activities,

assembled mayors and city planners from 47

of the world's largest and fastest-growing

cities to examine the problems of urban

growth overcrowding, pollution, unemploy-

better living standards, only to find no jobs,

no housing and no prospects. These groups

houses have colorful names that belie their

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City slum colonies of makeshift huts and

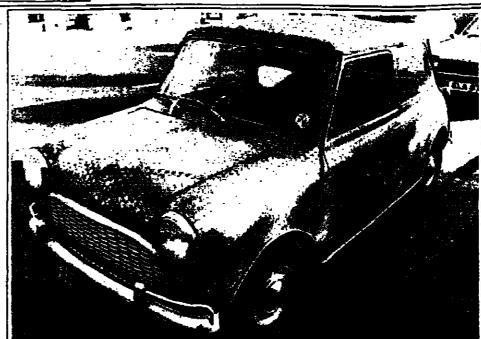
ment, inadequate housing and crime. The developing world spoke of migrants lured to the city by hopes of employment and

are often segregated and exploited.

future" held in Rome recently.

cially in the Taud World.

million inhabitants or more.



COIN CAR: Latest bit of motoring extravagance is seen in this musual mini car. The financial wonder spotted on a street in London, is covered all over with more than 8,000 carefully stuck pennies. Fortunately, the currency is old British pence and therefore can't be picked off to help feed hungry parking meters.

NEW YORK, (AFP) - A batch of Gen-

be involved.

BERLIN, (AP) — Striking West Berlin railroad workers Monday called on Western takeover of the East German-run rail system in West Berlin. A strike committee spokesman said strikers refused to work for their Communist employer any longer, and were no longer interested in negotiating their demands with the East German-run Reichsbahn. The strikers want, among other concessions, higher pay, better social benefits and more democratic union representation. Most of the 3,700 Reichsbahn employees in

Conference examines urban problems

squalor — the paracaidastrus (parachuties) of Mexico, the gecekondu (nightflyers) of Istan-

but, the barrios piratas (pirate towns) of

Guayaquil, Ecuador, and callampas (mus-hroom towns) of Santiago.

Planners advocate low-cost housing,

But the conference recognized that this

was not enough. The problems of cities can

only be solved by national development

programs, not metropolitan planning alone.

That means improving services and prospects

in the rural areas, with better schools, better

Simply curing urban problems frequently

creates a vicious circle in which rapidly

expanding cities consume more and more of

national resources. Stopping the drift to

cities, however, will not alone prevent their

growth. In most developing countries, 60 per

cent of city growth is due not to migration but

The conference urged governments to

establish comprehensive population policies

by 1985, specifying national goals for popula-

tion growth and the distribution of popula-

Some countries claimed successes in meet-

ing city problems. The deputy mayor of Shanghai. Zhe Yi, said the U.N. had esti-

mated the population of his city would reach

22 million by the year 2000, but China's

planners now hoped to limit the population to

13 million, not far above its present size.

Zhe said China still encouraged technical

and professional workers to go to develop

rural areas, although Shanghai faced prob-

lems now with the return of young workers who were "forced to leave the city under the

Perhaps more significant than the successes are the potential disasters facing some of

the world's fastest growing cities.

hospitals and more jobs.

to the high birth rate.

Gang of Four."

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improved transportation systems, the moving

of industries to outlying areas, and the crea-

tion of satellite towns to ease, the burden.

West Berlin are represented by a Communist

BRUSSELS, (AFP) - The European Economic Community (EEC) Commission will rule "as soon as possible" on the joint car production agreement conditionally approved Saturday between Nissan of Japan and Alfa Romeo of Italy, a source close to the commission has said. The source said the commission, which is to decide whether the agreement conforms with EEC policies, as yet has no details on the accord. The Treaty of Rome requires that the commission make a decision as soon as it receives details.

JAKARTA, (AFP) - Indonesia and the United States are starting a joint magneticand hydrographic survey in the Malacca Straits, a navy spokesman said Tuesday. The survey would last two months and was similar to operations conducted in the Straits of Sunda between Sumatra and Java, Lombok between Bali and Lombok and Macassar between Borneo and Celebes.

#### speculation against franc PARIS, Sept. 23 (AP) - The French gov.

France to fight

ernment will fight any speculation against the franc by all the means at its disposal, Premier Raymond Barre bas said.

In an interview with the provincial daily Rhone Alpes, published in Lyon Tuesday, Barre attacked what he described as an "insidious campaign — being waged by the Anglo-Saxon press" against the franc. He gave no specific examples of the supposed campaign but said: "One must not be surprised — it's a tradition."

Paris exchange dealers said that the franc was not under attack from speculators at present. A 1.2 per cent rise in the dollar against the franc last week, with a rise of more than one point Monday, was attributed to the confrontation between Iraq and Iran.

And dealers pointed out the franc rose against the West German Deutsche mark Monday.

"What Barre is trying to do," one dealer commented, "is to counterattack the press campaign against the franc. He doesn't want to see foreign investors - notably those in the Middle East who have helped maintain the value of the franc in recent months scared off by these anti-franc reports."

On Monday, Economics Minister Rene Monory asserted there is no underlying reason for the franc to depreciate from its present levels.

#### U.K. jobless exceed 2 million

LONDON, Sept. 23 (AFP) — The number of unemployed workers in Britain may have risen by another 100,000 this month, after exceeding 2,000,000 in August for the first time since 1936, informed sources said Mon-

They said official statistics due to be published Tuesday would show that the figure had reached 2,100,000 in mid-September. This sharp increase would go against the seasonal trend, which is usually downward at this time of year.

	Foreign Exchange Rates					
	Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Tuesday					
		SAMA		Yrands-		
	Bahraini Dinar	_		8,90		
	Belgian Franc (1,000)	115.00	118.00	_		
	Canadian Dollar	2.85	_	_		
	Deutche Mark (100)	184.00	186.50	184.30		
	Dutch Guilder (100)	169.00	_	170.20		
	Egyptian Pound	_	4.35	4.30		
	Emirates Dirham (100)	_	90.00	90.25		
	French Franc (100)	76.00	80.50	79.75		
	Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	80.00	-7.4		
	Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	43.00		
	Iranian Riyal (100)	. —		_		
	Iraqi Dinar		9.50			
i	Italian Lira (10,000)	40.00	38.50	39.10		
Ì	Japanese Yen (1.000)	16.00	- <b>-</b> :	15.60		
ı	Jordanian Dinar	-3 1 (1921 <b>) (19</b> 77 -	11.37	11.39		
-	Kuwaiti Dinar -		· · · — ·	12.44		
Ì	Lebanese Lira (100)	_	97.20	96.80		
j	Moroccan Dirham (100)		88.50	85.50		
	Pakstani Rupee (100)	_	_	33.75		
Ì	Philippines Peso (100)	_	_	44.50		
1	Pound Sterling	7.96	8.00	7.97		
	Qatari Riyal (100)	-	91.00	91.40		
Ì	Singapore Dollar	_	_	1_58		
	Spanish Peso (1,000)	_	49.00	45.75		
j	Swiss Franc (100)	200,00	202.00	201.90		
ı	Syrian Lira (100)	_	77.00	85,50		
ı	Turkish Lira (1,000)		44.00	-		
ı	U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.33	3.325		
Ì	Yemeni Riyal (100)	-	73.15	72.95		
į	Gold kg.	-	5,000.00	İ		
Ì	10 Toles bar		8,700.00	i		
j	Sîlver kg.		_	}		
	Contract Turner	_		1		

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajisi Com Party for Currency Exclu geand Com St., Jeddah - Tel : 23815,

eral Motors shares worth in all about \$12,000,000 has been stolen from the safe of a Wall Street company, police sources said here Monday. The theft probably took place early in the summer, but it was not discovered until the beginning of this month. The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) said that an employee of the firm, Mosely, Haligarten, Estabrook and Weeden Incorporated, could

authorities to begin negotiations for a

U.N. urges halt to unplanned growth of cities The most alarming examples come from Latin America, where the flight to the towns is greater than anywhere else in the world. Mexico City, which is expected to become the world's largest city by the year 2000, with a population around 31 million is already unable to cope with the present 14 million.

More than half the inhabitants live in fringe areas where there is often no running water. no electricity and no sanitation.

For those in the center, life is little better. Between 10 and 15 per cent of Mexico City's inhabitants live in run-down tenement blocks, many scraping a living making shoes at home, without union protection or social equity benefits. Others trade in stolen ar smugglèd goods.

Worse still are the prospects for Rio de Janeiro and Sao Paulo in Brazil, which could rival Mexico's claim to have the world's

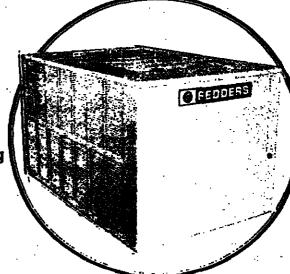
The Mayor of Rio, Julio de Moraes Coutinho, said Rio now had a population of 10 million, Sao Paulo 16 million. But Rio is growing eastward and Sao westward toward it, and by the year 2000 they could run together, with a combined population of more than 45 million.

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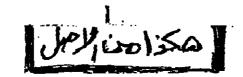
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VESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1980 8

### nance

ey and Exchange Rates



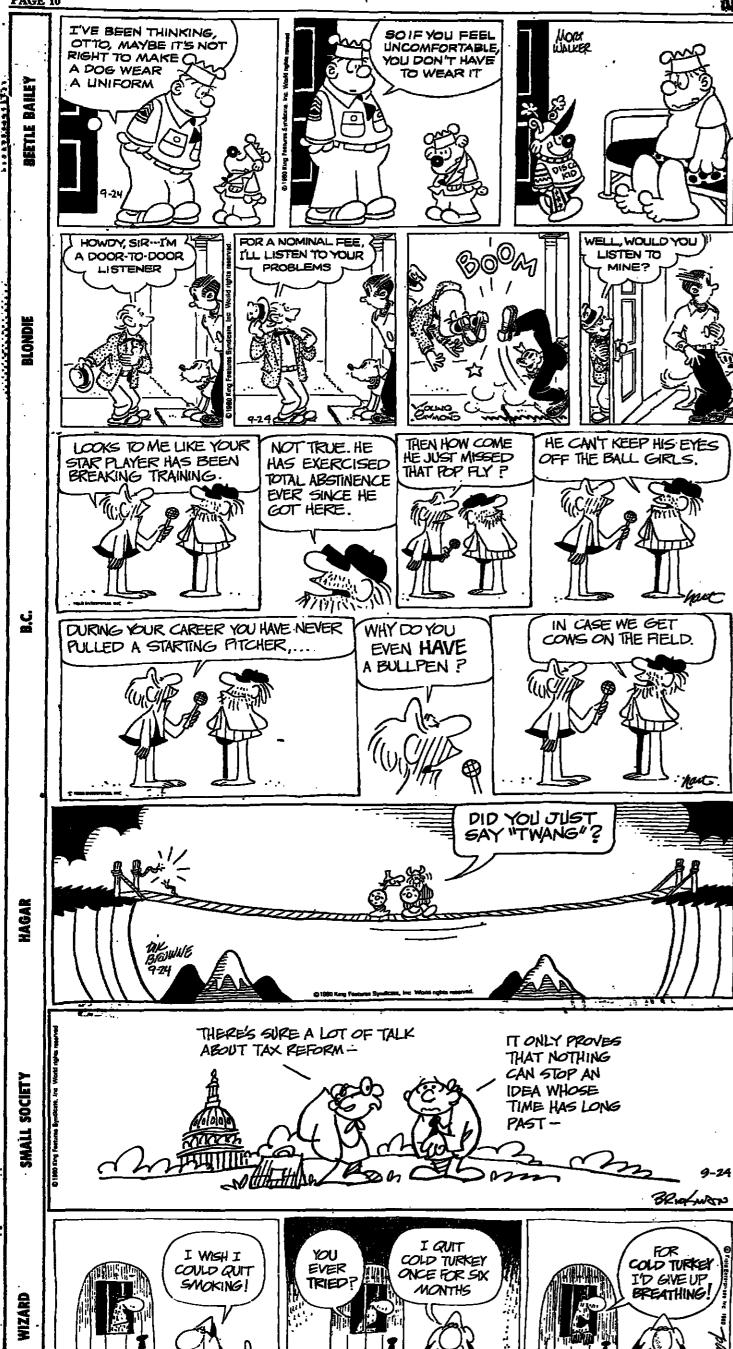
PAGE 9

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A. TRI WEGGE AND A TREAM A TOWN A MICHAEL SURE AND			
EXCHANGE RATES	اسعار العملات الدولية		
U.S. \$ likely	SDR حقوق السحب الخاصة Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDF		
Interbank Spot Dollar   Middle Rates at London	Sept. 19   Sept. 18		
September 22   USA	The European Community (EC) Commission reported the following exchange rates for the ECU based on Monday prices for a basket of Community currencies set at the official Brussels fixing		
Sept. 22   Sept. 19	September 22		
COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن		
London Commodity and Metal Exchange	COCOA Sept. 16 Sept. 17		
Closing Prices  Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver)  ALDISTRICE  Sept. 16 Sept. 17 Closing Closing Cosing Closing Cash 694-695 692-694 Three months 705-706 704-705 Sales 3,475 tons 3,325 tons Market languar  E per tonne  E per tonne  E per tonne  Sept. 18 Sept. 19 Sept.	Closing Closing Part Closing Experience 1604—1001 1805—1801 1805—1		
Three months 800—881 800—891 6,750 tons Market barely steady post firmer  Cathodiss Cash 828.5—830 838—839 864—866 Nei tons Harket kile  Eparts 125 tons Harket kile  Eparts 125 tons Firmer 125 tons 125	Tone: Firm  ICG COFFEE 12.00 125.00  Other Mild Arabicas 121.00 125.00  Robustas 122.75 125.25  Comp. Dally Prices (1976) 122.38 125.13  20 Day Moving Average 122.14 128.38  Other Mild Rob. (1968) 122.50 125.25  Colombians 186.00 186.00  Limvashed Arabicas 212.00 211.50  Comp. Daily Prices (1969) 162.17  Bremen-Hemburg Price 139.99 137.82  RUBBER		
Seles 2,250 tone 11,975 tons Market berely steedy post firmer  Cash 2790 - 2790 2770 - 2775 Three months 2800 - 2810 2800 - 2805 Seles 72 tons 150 tons Market barely steedy  SELVER 2,222  Pence per troy ounce Cash 835 - 836 907 - 910 Three months 888 - 870 942 - 943 Sales 46 warrents Market Simer 244 warrents	No. 1 RSS   Section		
Standard   Coat   7250—7270   7320—7340   Three months   7300—7310   7380—7400   Sales   1,350 tons   2,020 tons   Market berely steady   High Grade	\$\text{September}\$ \tag{1055} \text{-1048}\$ \\ \text{November}\$ \tag{1055} \tag{-1048}\$ \\ \text{November}\$ \tag{1055} \tag{-1087}\$ \\ \text{Jenuary}\$ \tag{1123} \tag{119}\$ \\ \text{J119}\$ \tag{110} \tag{110} \\ \text{March}\$ \tag{130} \tag{125}\$ \\ \text{J12}\$ \tag{112}\$ \\ \text{J14}\$ \tag{112}\$ \\ \text{J14}\$ \tag{112}\$ \\ \text{J14}\$ \\ \text{J155} \\ \text{J155}\$ \\ \text{J155}\$ \\ \text{J154}\$ \\ \text{J55}\$ \\ \text{J6 lots of 5 tonnes}\$		
Table   Tabl	Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern and/or Northern Derk Spring) Prices in USDoffers September 211.00 211.00 October 217.00 217.00 November 223.00 223.00 December 228.00 228.00 SOYBEAN MEAL 4908		
Phof) Jack (Mall John) Capital International Stock Market Indicas  Sect. 18. Sept. 19	Spot		
Sept. 18   Sept. 19	September 19 Liverpool upot comon and shipment prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.  Najor shipping origins Thursday Included:  1.5. Memphis (1 1/16 inch strict middling).  Aug-Sept. 101.50 offered (98.00).  Aug-Sept. 104.50 offered (98.00).  Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling).  Aug-Sept. 93.75 offered (98.00).  Egypt Giza 68 FG, 134.25 offered (UNCH).  Suden Barakat (1½ inch).  Aug-Sept. No. 38, 125.75 offered (UNCH).  Aug-Sept. No. 58, 115.75 offered (UNCH).  Aug-Sept. No. C68, unquoted offered (UNC).  Paragusy (1 3/32 inch).  Aug-Sept. 92.50 (67.50).  Mexico (1 1/16 inch strict middling).  Aug-Sept. 97.00 offered (92.00).  Columbia Coastal Crop (1 3/32 inch).  Aug-Sept. 87.00 offered (92.00).		

JEDDAH-TEL. 52533 RIYADH TEL. 62575 62316 68092	international Bo	Internatio ourse. Commodit	nal Finance lies, Money and E
International Share			
Closing   Closing   Sept. 17   Sept. 12   Sept. 17   Sept. 17	Varta	CPC International   79%   74%   74%   Campbell Soup   31%   31%   31%   31%   Campbell Soup   31%   31%   31%   31%   Campbell Soup   31%   31%   31%   31%   Campbell Soup   31%   31%   15%   16%   15%   16%   15%   16%   15%   16%   15%   16%   16%   15%   16%	Pulintan
19th   19th	Guthrie 28% 25	Disabold	Teledyne
September 17 In following is the Calendar of Eurobond and Foreign Bond offerings with isnistive terms, patient terms and offering date, where available. Coupons and yields are on an annual basis sizes alterwise indicated.  EURODOLLARS  Illuson Overseas Finance 6V., 25 million dollers, due 1995, 9-8.5%, convertible starting 75 juny 1911 into Hanson Trust List's London-fixed shares, par, anticipated conversion share 12% maximum, Credit Sulsese-First Boston.  Impear Economic Constrainty, 20 million dollers, due 1995, 13% at par, call protection to 8, sartel redemption gives 9.25 year average 8is, skill Samuel and Co. 100 into International Finance NV., 10 million dollers, due 10 clober 1995, 8.2% convertible into 10-15%, par, Merrist Lynch international and Co. 22 September.  Into International Finance NV., 20 million dollers, due 10 clober 1995, 8.25%, convertible into 10n Corp.'s OTO-traded shares, par, Blyth Eastman Paine Webber International, 23 (anther.  MAC Overseas Finance Corp., guaranteed by General biotons Acceptance Corp., 100 million land, the 10-consumer finance company's Tokyo-listed shares, par, anticipated conversion them 84%, yearstall international (Europe) Ltd., 18 September.  Eco. 25 million dollars, due 31 March, 1905, 7.5%-7.75%, convertible starting 1 November II into consumer finance company's Tokyo-listed shares, par, anticipated conversion them 84%, yearstall international (Europe) Ltd., 18 September.	Nat. West. Bank   395   398     P& O	Flortds Power & LL	Wachovia Corp. 18% 19% Wather Jim 33% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34% 34%
and the Corp's ASE-listed eleares, par, J. Heavy Schwoder Wagg and Co., 17 September.  O'THER CURRENCIES  Impue Nationale de Paris, 15 raillion pounds, due 15 January 1991, 13.5% at per, first callable 86 at 101.5, no amortization, Morgan Grenfell and Co., 22 September.  3- Alostel, 190 mittion French france, due 1990, 10.25-10.5%, convertible, Societe Generale, he volume of sohedulard Eurobond offerings totals the equivalent of about 303 million dollars, a spend with 338 million dollars a week sentier.  FOREIGN ISSUES  spen Development Bank, guaranteed by Japan, 100 million Swiss france, due 1990, 5.75% at 3 to vielt 3.82%, Credit Sulsee, 19-24 September. Not Bank, 30 billion yet, due 1995, 6.75% at 90.90, Delwa Securities Co., 18 September. Not Bank, 30 billion Swiss france, due 1990, 5.875% at per, Handelsbank, 15-19 September. Not Bank, 30 million Swiss france, due 1990, 5.875% at per, Handelsbank, 15-19 September. Not Bank, 30 million Swiss france, due 1990, 5.875% at per, Handelsbank, 15-19 September.  IS GOVT. NOTES & BONDS  Light Lagged Change  5 June 1982  5 June 1982  5 June 1983  94.14  94.22  UP 24  As December 1983  97.16  97.24  UP 22  s June 1984  91.28  92.4  UP 22  ks Hay 1985  95.30  95.6  UP 16  Sa August 1985  93.0  93.6  UP 20	Closing Closing Sept. 19 Sept. 22	Helinz H. J. 45% 46% 46% 14struties 21% 121% 121% 121% 121% 121% 121% 121%	Total   Tota
See November 1989   96.20   95.28   UP 1 pt	Metal Ital	Kellogg Co. 20% 20% 20% 20% Kernscott 31% 31% 31% Kerr McGee 81% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80% 80	Fr. Petroles
### Sept. 22   U.S.   W. Gorman   Dutch   Swiss   French	Amer. Can. Amer. Cysnanid Amer. Cysnanid Amer. Elec. Pow. 17% Amer. Elec. Pow. 17% Amer. Hoop. Bup. 44% Amer. Motors 5½ Amer. Motors 5½ Amer. Mot. Pow. 17% Amer. Motors 5½ Amer. Nat. Res. 42% Amer. Standard 71% Amer. Tel. 54 Ampax 25½ Amor. Tel. 54 Ampax 25½ Amer. Tel. 54 Ampax 25½ Amer. Tel. 54 Ampax 25½ Amer. Tel. 54 Ampax 42% Ashlend Oll 41 39¼ Ashlend Oll 41 41 48¼ Avoo Corp. 24¾ Avoo Corp. 25½ Aven Products 38% 60 Bank of NY 35¼ Bank America 25½ Bank Ameri	Minn Ming & Rig.   50%   62	Roussel-UCLAF   240.00   241.00   Sacilor   18.50   19.00   Sacilor   18.50   19.00   2713.00   Sacilor   124.00   125.00   125.00   Salart Gobelin   124.00   125.00   125.00   St. Louis-Bouchon   185.00   197.90   SAT   425.00   430.00   Schneider   184.50   185.10   185.10   185.10   185.00   185.00   369.00   Sograp   185.00   186.00   Sograp   185.00   388.00   Suez   301.00   308.00   308.00   Suez   301.00   308.00   244.50   UTA   179.10   179.00   Usinor   10.59   10.65   Valeo (Ferodo)   382.00   362.00   Valiourec   72.00   72.00   Foreign Issues   BASF   289.80   282.70   Soldfields   54.50   50.80   Inco   104.90   102.80   Nextie   8430   8430   Norsk-Hydro   503.00   458.00   Patrofitus   673.00   675.00   Patrofitus   673.00   675.00   Patrofitus   673.00   675.00   Royal Dutch   364.50   383.50   Sorry   63.70   65.00   Unilever   261.80   262.00
Treasury 11% 1981 99 3/16 Treasury 12% 1983 96 974 Treasury 12% 1983 9314 92% Treasury 14% 1991 106% 105% Treasury 15% 1998 1124 111% Treasury 15% 1998 105% 104% Treasury 13% 2000-03 21% 21% War Loan	Bristol Nyers 49% 50% Britz Nyers 49% 50% Britz Petrolaum 34% 34% Brunswick 15% 15% 15% Bucyrus Erie 24 24 Burlington Non 21% 21% Burlington Non 45% 45% Burroughs 69% 70% CBS 53% 55	Phelips Dodge 37% 38% 38% Phillips Morris 42% 43% 43% Phillips Petroleum 44% 43% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 40% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47% 47	SINGAPORE Closing Closing Sept. 18 Sept. 22 Price Singapore S 14.00 14.20 Bousteed 5.45 5.25



#### ajab news calendar

2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Quran 2:05 Genus of Guidan

2:10 Key to their So 2:20 On Islam

2:30 A Chat and a Sons

3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 Science Journal 3:30 A Selection of Man

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Very Good Friends
Episode 1
The Chadwick Family

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News Summary

10:30 VOC Magnetine
America : Letter
Cultural : Letter

11:00 Special English : News

11:30 Massie U.S.: (1982)

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8.00 World News

8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward

8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summ 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections 11.15 Pizzo Style 11.30 Brain of Britain

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Revio 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Hol World Today 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News 12.30 Francial News 12.45 The Tony Myatt

8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Curios 2.30 Sports International 2.40 Radio Newszel 10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus

9:00 Opening 9:01 Hoty Ouran 9:05 Gems of Guida 91:0 Light Music 91:0 Light Highlight 9:45 Companions of the Prophet

10:25 S.A. — A Daily Chi 10:30 Sound Sweet and

10:00 A Viewp

Strange 11:00 A Leaf from Life's Notebook 11:15 Sound Latin

11:45 On Man

12:00 Concert Choice 12:45 A Rendezvous

10:10 Masic 10:15 NEWS

3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-dp
4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Streets 12.15 Talkabout 5.15 Report on Relig 6.00 Radio Newsreel 6.15 Outlook 7.00 Weeld News

**SAUD! RADIO** 

BBC

Evening Tra

1.15 Ulster in Focus

2.09 News about Bri

1.36 Discovery 2.00 Weeld No.

On FM at 98 Megakertz in 3.2 speter be On FM at 98 Meginteriz at Julius and On SW at 14255 Miss in 25 meter hand On MW at 1485 Kilohertz in 202 meter hanc Evening

> 12.45 Nature Notebo 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round 2.00 World News 2.09 Comm 2.15 The Face of England





Wherever you're hidin' in there, Mr. Wilson, HAPPY NEW YEAR, ANYWAY!"

# Contract :

#### A Self-Inflicted Wound

South dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH ♦KQJ4 ♥9862 0952 WEST EAST

**∳**632 ⊗K Q J ♥ 10 7 5 4 3 **♦** J 6 3 OQ 10 7 4 8 01.9 A **♣**J62 SOUTH ◆A 10 9 7 5

OAK8 **◆**K 9 7 5 The bidding:

South West North East 2 🕈 Pass

Opening lead - king of hearts.

Let's assume you're in four spades and West leads a heart. You win with the ace and, let's say, enter dummy with a trump and lead a club to the king. West, a foeman worthy of your steel, wins with the ace and returns a trump.

You win and lead another club, but West takes it and plays still another round of insure a contract. The right trumps. As a result you play is the right play — even if eventually go down one, your it seems unnatural.

say, since the contract would have come home quite easily had East had the ace of clubs, or had the trumps been divided 2-2, or had West not defended in such an uncooperative way. His trump leads prevented you from ruffing two clubs in dummy and so brought on your defeat.

#### losers consisting of three clubs and a diamond.

An unlucky hand, you might

But when you examine the matter more carefully, you are forced to conclude that the person chiefly responsible for the unsatisfactory outcome was none other than you yourself. It would have been wiser to play a low club from your hand at trick two - in order to make certain of two club ruffs in dummy and so guarantee the contract. The trump lead to dummy at

trick two opened a Pandora's box that in turn permitted further trump leads from the enemy to frustrate your plans. It may seem unnatural and self-defeating to lead a club away from the king instead of a club towards the king, but that is the kind of play you must sometimes make to

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# -Believe It or Not! RIDEUS.

CEISUS TAKERS In Jaber in 1930 HAD TO COUNT MANY HOMELESS -SOME WHO LIVED IN TREES DRINKING WATER IN THE U.S. HAS BEEN FOUND TO

Contain More Than 300 DIFFERENT Submitted by Tam Higgins, Grahamsville NY-

DAN RIPLEY of Los Angeles, Ca. FAILED TO SET A SINGLE WORLD OUT-DOOR POLE VAULTING-RECORD WHILE SETTING FIVE INDOOR WORLD RECORDS

RADIO PAKISTAN

es : 17662, 17845, 21700 (kda; ماروت : 16.50, 16.61, 13.82 (m

7.45 Religious Program 8.00 NEWS 8.100 Comalis (De 9.00 NEWS

Fragmendes : 17910, 21485, 21795 (Ma) Wavelengths : 16.74, 13.96 13.79 (meter

4.46 Request Music
5.15 Women's world
5.45 Customs Rules
6.00 NEWS

6.15 Press Review 6.20 On This Day 6.25 This Week in Pa

#### Your Individual Horoscope

= Frances Drake = FOR WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER M.

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) **Y** Be willing to compromise with others now to avert dissension. Insisting on your own way will only arouse, others negatively. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) A need to be by yourself conflicts with responsibilities towards loved ones. Ward off lethargy. Work will minimize **GEMINI** 

(May 21 to June 20) Are you spreading yourself too thin socially? Be more selective. Spend more time with those with whom you have true rapport. CANCER

(June 21 to July 22) Family may be crying for your attention. Don't let the work load cause you to shortchange them. Enjoy hobbies together.

(July 23 to Ang. 22) 2 It will be difficult to make distant interests mesh with the requirements of family. Keep everyone informed of your plans.

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) Before you ask others to contribute, ask yourself how

advice if necessary.

by THOMAS JOSEPH ACROSS 39 Unearthly 1 Rossini 46 Equal

operatic DOWN hero 5 Assail 1 Postpone 10 Medicinal 2 Arthurian

plant lady 3 Worry 11 "Sweet Molly" 4 Christopher 12 Mean or Bruce 13 Keen

6 Porker

7 Awaken

troops

в кедшге

setting

magnate

ti Film

14 Recline 15 Yes 16 Forty winks 17 Prepared rodaei 19 German 9 Powwow

article 29 Presbyter 21 Heraldic wreath 22 Old note

23 Man's nickname 24 Manitoba Indian. 26 Pet ---

28 In the know 29 Least effortless 31 Timorese coin 32 Sioux

33 Resident of (suff.)

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR **b** LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES ·

CUV CMTV FVWXQMBQG н 0 KUHQU DVMWHCO C X DTC

RXMCU WBNHWTW UHO VRRXMC.

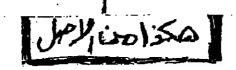
YXTHO DBOCVIM Yesterday's Cryptoquote: A WISE MAN MAKES HIS OWN DECISIONS, AN IGNORANT MAN FOLLOWS PUBLIC OPINION.—CHINESE PROVERB

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SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) If you have work duties piled up, now's the time to straighten things out. Be willing to make the necessary adjustments.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) X The search for good times could have caused you to be neglectful of some friends. A few private talks will set things right.

much you're willing to

Business legalities may

The needs of others concern

you. A little soul scarching

will help you come up with the

right answers. Avoid dispute

complicated.

about money.

LIBRA

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) W Some minor satisfactions from career, but concern about family or a friend competes for your attention Keep peace with others.
AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) You're not your hest a explaining things now. Be willing to listen to good advice. Your ego may get in the way of effective communication. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Your financial situation may be getting out of hand Now's the time to get the books in order. Get en



5 Established 15 Athena's 27 It could title · be real 18 Unused 21 Ruth's son goddesses 39 Alva or Monti

23 Of aircraft za rure ioi XIIST'I & 25 Famous center or cycle **36 Tasteless** 

rider 26 Eucharist plate fare

34 Stringent 36 Intention 37 Cutting tool 38 Counter

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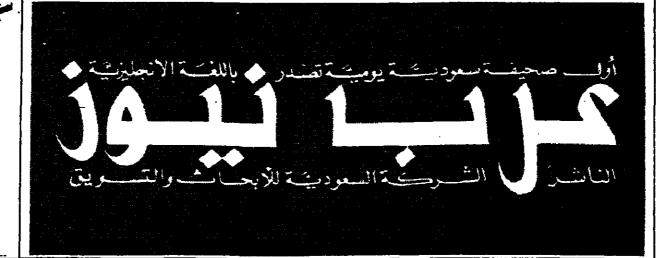
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الايعاء ١٥ نو القعدة -١٤٠ هــ

A member of the editorial team came in the other day looking all serious, and said

that this can't go on much longer, that he has had it, and that he is starting a Cottee

"A corrective movement for what?";

asked. "What has gone on too long? Have

you lost your marbles ?" "No," came the

reply. The thing was that life at the office has become too staid, too predictable. Not rows, no factionalising. Just the steady chug of the machines — human and

mechanical churning out the paper. Time

we had a Split, a Grave Dispute, a Stand-

ing on Principle. Time, in short, for a Car.

I was really worried by now. Always

knew the fellow was something of a

trouble-maker. "Will your movement year

to the left or the right ?" I asked

"Neither," he said. "How can that be?" I

asked. He explained that parties in those

Arab countries that have them usually sun

with three people. One becomes a Presi-

dent. The other the Opposition (usually to

the Left), and the third is really your man

He is the Corrective Movement that put

"Obviously something has gone wrong

here" I argued. "It seems that you are to

declare a Corrective Movement before we

even have a party. Shouldn't we wait for one," "No, no," was the answer." Haven't you heard of Al Capone? A fink of the

first order I grant you, but nevertheless with style. He would have a fellow sho then send flowers around to the family

Well, one day the florists were too effi-

cient. They sent flowers before the man

was shot. He received them himself

Opened the door and there was this great big wreath from "Al and thethe Boys."

Keeled over and died immediately with

"What's the point here?" I asked

"Overefficiency pays," he said. "That the point! Saved Al a great deal of bother

those florists. No need to wait for the on

tract on the fellow to go through. Just sent

the flowers and pow. The man's dead, Soi

is with our Corrective Movemnt, Why

wait for the party president to start giving

himself airs and the Left to take up arm

against this obvious deviation, so that w

can stand against both. Start with correc-

ing and you can't go wrong..."

Translated from Asharq Al Awsat

fright."

the blame squarely on both sides.

tive Movement forthwith

rective Movement.

International

Iran issues denial

# **Baghdad reports** hostages' release

dad Radio broadcast claiming Iran had freed the 52 America hostages unconditionally Tuesday caused a flurry of excitement for almost two hours before Tehran Radio said the report was untrue.

The claim by Baghdad Radio prompted volatile trading on many European gold and foreign exchange markets. Some London bankers said the market went "haywire" as the rumor spread. The dollar and gold prices moved up sharply.

But after the hostage report was denied by Iran, markets calmed, the dollar sank back and gold improved slightly. A West German dealer in Frankfurt said of the claim: "The market doesn't believe it."

The Iraqi government radio in a broadcast at 0950 GMT said, "At last the release of the U.S. hostages held in Tehran has been announced."The claim was carried in a number of broadcasts later, but no source was

At 1145 GMT, Tehran Radio called on the people of Iraq not to believe "the lies carried by your radio." The problem "of the hostage spies has been frozen indefinitely by the Iranian consultative assembly," the Iranian

General Pinochet

'Guernica' to go

MADRID, Sept. 23 (AFP) - "Guernica,"

the painting commemorating the 1937 German bombing of the ancient Basque capital, sent to New York by Pablo Picasso "until

freedom returns to Spain" will be returned to

Spanish cultural authorities said Tuesday

Spain on Sept. 30, it was announced here.

that they had received a letter from New

York's Museum of Modern Art saying that

"in accordance with the rights of Picasso's

heirs" it would hand over the huge canvas

and accompanying sketches at the end of the month. The towns of Guernica, Barcelona

and Madrid all claim the honor of exhibiting

Picasso's painting, but it is most likely to go to

Picasso was asked to paint "Guernica" in

1937 by the Spanish government, but vowed it would never be shown under the late Fran-

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the capital's Prado Museum.

back to Spain

Department officials in Washington who said they had no information about the release of any of the hostages. However, it carried no retraction. But in New York, ABC quoted an unnamed person at Baghdad Radio as saying the hostage claim "was a broadcasting error."

There was no elaboration. A Tehran Radio broadcast, monitored in Lebanon, said the Iranian parliament took' up the pros and cons of releasing the hostages, in their 325th day of captivity, and would resume the debate Thursday.

This broadcast said one member of parliament argued that the hostages should be tried as spies but another contended the trial should be of the United States "Not only for its crimes in Iran but all over the world."

A third legislator was quoted by Tehran Radio as saying at the end of Tuesday's session, "The people emphatically demand that the Islamic consultative assembly (parliament)decide the fate of the political hostages as soon as possible."

Baghdad Radio earlier hinted in some of its broadcasts that the alleged release of the hostages was aimed at getting American spare parts for the U.S.-made planes in the Iranian



MIGHTY CLAM: Biologist Bob West holds one of the Asian clams that dogged pipes and forced the shutdown of part of a nuclear power plant at Russellville, Arkansas. Electric companies in Alabama and Illinois have also had trouble with the clams.

#### U.S. wants 12,000 Iranians out

WASHINGTON, Sept. 23 (AP) - U.S. immigration officials are trying to deport almost 12,000 Iranian students who they say are in the country illegally.

The 11,863 students were discovered in a process that began when the administration of U.S. President Jimmy Carter ordered all Iranian students to report to immigration authorities after U.S. diplomats were taken hostage at the American embassy in Tehran

Verne Jervis, spokesman for the Immigration and Naturalization Service, said that 59,000 students registered voluntarily in the last six weeks of 1979. Since then, he said, immigration officials have located 2,443 of an estimated 8,000 to 10,000 who did not

As of mid-September, 2,195 have gone leave. But Jervis said only 432 of those had

**Puerto Rico** may be haven for refugees

CHICAGO, Sept. 23 (AFP) — American authorities have decided as of Oct. 15 to transfer all Cuban and Haitian refugees who have neither relatives nor sponsors in the United States to Puerto Rico, the Chicago

Tribune said Tuesday.

The newspaper said the head of refugee operations, Victor Palmieri, announced this decision during a meeting Monday at the White House. The Tribune estimated that the move would affect some 10,000 Cubans and 9,000 Haitians over the next six months, adding that all new arrivals would be sent to

the army's Fort Allen base in Puerto Rico. The Pentagon has reportedly objected to the refugees being moved into one of its bases, but neither the White House nor the Defense ( Department commented on the

reports Tuesday.
Official immigration figures put illegal Cuban entries since the illegal ferry service began this spring at 122,000, while between 15,000 and 25,000 Haitian refugees are believed to have fled to the United States in

Since they arrived last spring, the refugees have proved a headache for U.S. officials. commandeered jetliners and flew back to Havana rather than continue in the U.S.

#### There were riots at three big holding areas by through formal deportation hearings before refugees demanding faster release into American life. Some disgruntled refugees immigration judges and have been ordered to

# Pinochet hammer-lock stifles opposition, revives Chilean economy

SANTIAGO, Sept. 23 (R) — President Augusto Pinochet, the Chilean right-wing's answer to Cuba's Fidel Castro, seems set to stay in power for life. Pinochet, 64, won a controversial plebiscite on a new constitution Sept. 11 and a new eight-year mandate.

The plebiscite, which set off the biggest

political battles here since Pinochet ousted Marxist President Salvador Allende on Sept. 11, 1973, ended in a resounding triumph for the Chilean strongman. But his civilian opponents, especially the Christian Democrats who last ruled Chile from 1964 to 1970, have moved to continue fighting for democ-

The politicians, whose activities were banned after the coup, claimed the plebiscite was rigged. The government spent about \$250,000 on its campaign and allowed the opposition little opportunity to state its posi-

But observers believed Pinochet, who won 67 per cent of the vote, would have won the plebiscite anyway, although he might not have gained much more than 50 per cent of the votes cast. The Christian Democrats, led by former President Eduardo Frei, 70, campaigned on the streets for a "no" vote and brought out hundreds of youths in anti-Pinochet demonstrations.

With many foreign journalists in town to observe the plebiscite, the response of the carabineros (police) to taunts by demonstrators was mild by Latin American standards. But on polling day, they turned out with riot gear and automatic weapons and not a single incident was reported.

After his victory Pinochet told journalists that the United States should stop worrying

about alleged violations of human rights in Chile and leave his country alone "so that we can work peacefully for the good of our citi-

Pinochet, a staunch anti-Marxist, has used foreign criticism of his rule to rally Chileans around him. In a previous plebiscite in January 1978, he received an overwhelming vote of support from Chileans who were asked to confirm the legitimacy of his government in the "face of international aggression."

The private sector backs the Chilean leader without reservations. In his seven years in power, Pinochet with the assistance of his team of economic experts, widely known as icago boys" because of the

#### News Analysis

under free market philosopher economist Milton Friedman, has converted Chile into a Latin American success story.

Inflation, which raged at a rate of over 500 per cent a year in the last months of Allende's rule, has been brought down to just over 30 per cent a year. Private financial experts here predict that the rate will fall to just over 20 per cent by the end of the year.

The gross national product has grown by more than eight per cent over the past two years, the peso has been stabilised against the dollar and domestic and international interest rates are converging, the private experts

Id. The shops of Santiago are stacked with imported products from all over the world at prices that compare favorably with those in some developed countries. Even Pinochet's most bitter rivals concede that gigantic advances have been made in the economic sphere, but charge that the country is paying

too high a social price for this achievement.

They allege that thousands of Chileans have

been killed or fled into exile abroad, that unemployment, now averaging about 12 per ' cent is too high, and that too many Chileans lack basic services like health care and decent

"Undoubtedly, Fascism works, but how long can General Pinochet keep the lid on a country which has been traditionally democratic and understands social justice," a Roman Catholic church source said.

"He can do it as long as the Chilean people remember the trauma of the Allende years and the failure of the country's traditional their contribution to the turmoil," a local ioumalist said.

The military government keeps harping on this theme. . In the last few months of Allende's rule, Chile was wracked by strikes, staged both by workers and employers, political street violence and economic chaos. A leftwinger said that Allende, who died in the coup, was not given an opportunity to function since his administration was destabilized with money provided by the American CIA.

Pinocher's supporters say, however, that Allende brought about his own downfall by surrounding himself with incompetent advisers and Marxist opportunists. Many Chileans also share Pinocher's arguments that the traditional politicians, especially the Christian Democrats, the most highly organized political force in Chile, helped bring Allende to power through their incompetence or greed.

The new constitution maintains the official ban on political activities and Pinochet has vowed not to hand over power to those whom he has described as lovers of demagoguery.

Allende won the 1970 presidential elections with only 36 per cent of the votes cast and gained the presidential seat with the support of the Christian Democrats in parliament.

The new constitution stipulates that the winner of any future presidential election must win an absolute majority or face a runoff race with the runner-up. Under the constitution, Pinochet will stay in power until 1989 after which the government will call a new plebiscite on a new nominee for presi-

Pinochet could be the candidate again, but he has disavowed any intention of staying in power after 1989. If the armed forces stick to given an opportunity to win power before the

Political analysts said that the aim of this program was to consolidate the economic gains which Chileans identify with the armed forces and to allow a new generation of politicians to emerge. The new constitution maintains an absolute ban on Marxist politicking and institutionalizes the free market system as the only possible economic path for Chile.

Pinochet's determination to exclude the traditional politicians from the current process is not being taken lightly by his rivals. In a hard-hitting public speech in a Santiago theater before the plebiscite, Frei called for a transitional three-year government made up of civilians and members of the armed forces

leading to a return to free elections. Some critics of Frei said this was a ploy to try to divide the armed forces and oust Pinochet. They said Frei, who initially supported Allende, turned against him and encouraged the 1973 coup.

Afghan charge

defects to West

LONDON, Sept. 23 (AFP) - Abdul

Kayum Mansour, the Afghan charge

d'affaires in Pakistan, has defected to the

West, the Guardian reported Tuesday, quot-

after selling his possessions, according to the

daily newspaper, which noted that the dip-

lomat was recalled to Kabul and told he

would be returning permanently to Afghanistan. But officials in the Afghan capital gave

him an unusual grace period to dispose of his

goods in Pakistan, according to the news-

The source quoted by the Guardian were

uncertain as to where Mansour was at pres-

ent, but they believed that he may request

Mansour disappeared early this month,

ing sources in Peshawar.

asylum in West Germany.

#### Polish unionists adopt rules for labor movement

WARSAW, Sept. 23 (R) — Polish trad union activists have formally adopted the sa tutes of the Soviet bloc's first independent national labor movement amid signs increasing rivalry between old-style union and the newly-formed organizations.

Poland's national radio and television

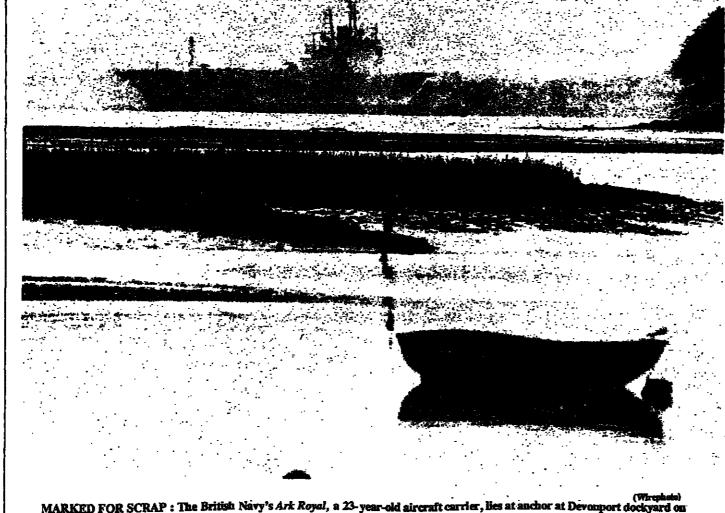
Monday ignored a meeting in the Baltic por of Gdansk of delegates representing rough a quarter of the work force. The meeting adopted the statutes of a national trade union movement named Solidar Nosc.

Solidar Nosc is a result of last month Gdansk agreement between the governmen and strikers which gave workers the right a set up the first independent trade unions out side Communist Party control in the Sovie

While free trade unions resulting from the Gdansk accord have proliferated, major old-style unions left the Communist contro led trade union council and declared these selves "self governing independent unions

Activists of the new unions suspect the one of the methods the authorities are used to undermine the new movement is to traff form the old unions but have them run by party loyalists.

The newspaper of the official trade union movement, Glos Pracy, Monday said the emergence of two parallel organizations giving rise to misunderstandings and sporadic frictions."



the River Tamar, waiting for a two to Cairmyan, Scotland. There, the 45,000 ton vessel will be broken up for scrap. Recent storms have forced postponement of the voyage, and harbor officials say the ship is blocking traffic. The carrier's name will be given to a new vessel now on the drawing board.

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